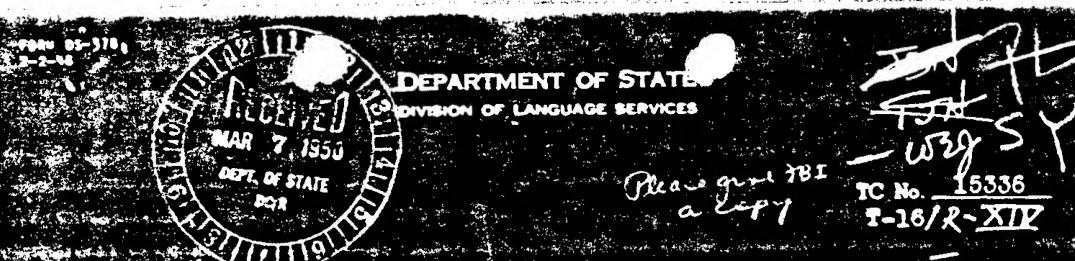
Office Memorandum • United States Government DATE: March 23, 1950 MR. HENNHICH FROM : PROFESSOR ALBERT EINSTEIN SUBJECT: SECURITY MATTER -C ESPIONACE - R **FURPOSE** To obtain translations of German language material. On March 21, 1950, there was received via Liaison the translator's summary of a communication dated February 25, 1950, from Department, and a copy of the entire letter which is in the German language. Four photostatic copies of these items were made and a rev attached hereto & w declarate that down of date The translator's summary of the letter states that in connection with the Foocase and references in the press to Dr. Albert Einstein, the writer of the letter states that Einstein is not altogether politically untainted. It is said further that the writer of the letters is in a position to furnish information concerning his (Kinstein's) political activities in Germany, and also concerning the woman with whom he collaborated in the international field while he was still in Germany W RECOMMENDATION It is recommended that translations be made of the letter of Section FI to obtain full details. If you approve, it is requested that six copies of the translation be furnished to the Espionage Attachment: RECORDED - 68 BJVL: bc for INDEXED - 68



TRANSLATOR'S SUMMARY OF COMMUNICATION

Language

MGerman

Date of communication

February 25,1950

The Department of State

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

:::AR 13 1950

DIVISION OF SECURITY

Mame and address of writer:

Substance of writer's statement:

In monnection with the emplonage case of Dr. Klaus Fuchs and the references in the press concerning Dr. Albert Einstein the writer waters that the latter is not altogether politically untainted.

She is in a position to furnish information concerning his political activities in Germany and also concerning the woman with whom the collaborated in the international field while atill in Germany.

VK-

Remarks:

TC No. 15536

TRANSLATOR'S SUMMARY OF COMMUNICATION

Language:

子子できる

German

Date of communication:

February 25, 1950

Addressed to:

The Department of State

Mame and address of writer:

Bubstance of writer's statement:

In connection with the espionage case of Dr. Klaus Fuchs and the references in the press concerning Dr. Albert Einstein the write that the latter is not altogether politically untainted.

She is in a position to furnish information concerning his polynomial activities in Germany and also concerning the woman with whom the pollaborated in the international field while atill in Germany.

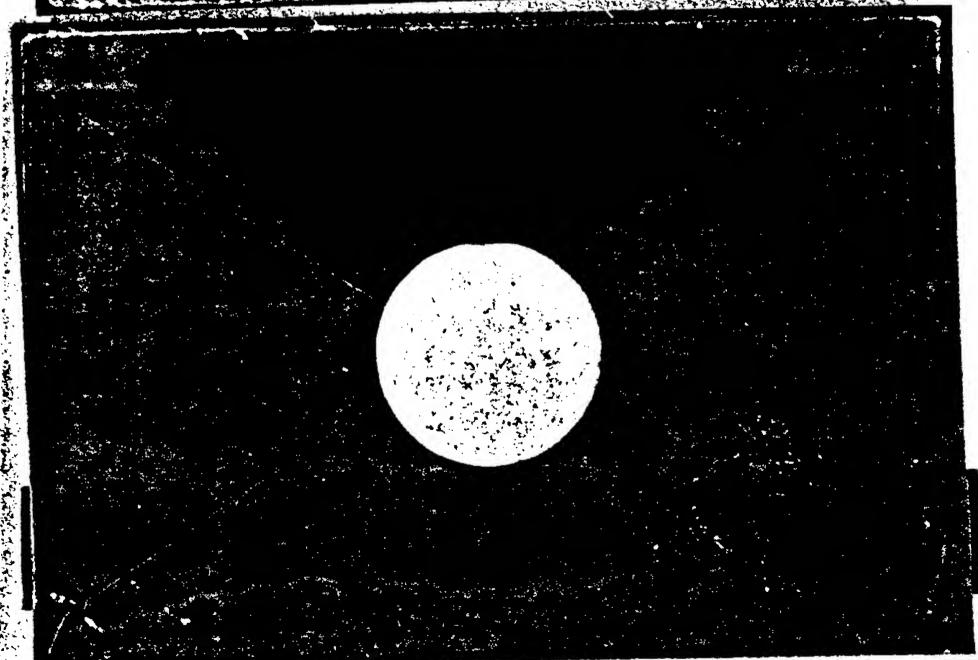
Bemarks:

67D per State

Shorte Empaylement Washineflow. U. S. etc Sent Bekammwertenter Spianageaffanil In Klain Fuchs repolle ich mit machsenter Spanning ralle Tishingsherrente, melene Byleson other Emshinewernen - Commy monoch towelw vots manach in otman Ra invertiment with sonow langer emounable Beronken remount hohn in windsongs sent taken involvment allen latch turnolls aminte the pherique melene comein Romsene interpretique en musipe en en Memme Chitamen on Summer 1 Dean oteheson behannet, Nie Belmeriammen enterpenser sommitted et ar hefinder expolen Novehous im Formun. - Somehraensal Vindland Lhwith with Lage 4 hrew round Ken 4 down www. Emslin nach in Berlin leve is an a mostine other aleval halisehe takieffen min machen. 4en Ram germanen in er ank genomen itmfolling intervil Personalien im et Fran alben, mit melett gryf. Einstein in dem adianal yns amen appliedel. – Het hin keine den inkian lin in winke mich an avlegen en steilingen meg veranlegs olhen, meine soiet kabi viett inn allele

in olpowners wer Waller wie stown toyohogi from en minte. Wem and en down my repeterminar milail mir win 6 mohen mosspiralerantist, Embliek in New total fing aronnoverepromizene Nonvariantial, Ramman manneich will alfullen mun man liest, Nas oth Bimming of et about meint wil Bos em Wignwager en welnunger hamming lage. - Mirabhen die Haare mã Bylge men ich heven Re. Nots in Mount wil Emplus entweptonepion/fragrow NA "Unversival time examp at whenhe lese, Ne/3 Nas zykutran Ner Immeetan - Ummersikak row 22/2 Nmontener setalent numbe. yen Rawal all possibility of the controlling Constein rellant hereblich sind -Wenn 4 men Nows quimself ware m. mæn Rampe gmone moekaveich mi malfen, stomve i en mit Kammentat mw4 Jan Vermenney.

CHARLEST FEB 28 195C JUNE TO STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP



67D per State

TRANSLATION FROM GERMAN

SUBJECT: BECCLOS. PROFESSOR ALBERT EINSTEIN
ESTIMATER & SECURITY MATTER . C

To the Department of State WASHINGTON, U.S.A.

The state of the s

2/25/50.

Since the announcement of the espionage affair of Dr. KLAUS FUCHS I have read with growing concern all newspaper reports pertaining to Prof. ALBERT EINSTEIN.

For a long time I have been wondering why one in AMERICA has not seriously worried about EINSTEIN long ago and permitted him to live in AMERICA undisturbedly for years.

At any rate, the accusations made against him by American politicians are not unfounded, and if Secretary DEANXACHESON maintains that the charges are without any foundation, he is entirely wrong.

Due to certain circumstances I am in a position to make very positive statements to you concerning his political activity during the years of his residence in BERIIN. I can also give you most exact information about the particulars of a woman with whom EINSTEIN collaborated internationally.

I am no informer and would not make such statements if it did not concern such weapons as atom plus hydrogen which can exterminate nations. But if a man who is an active RED such as EINSTEIN, as I positively know, can look into the research status of such horrible weapons, one must not remain silent when one reads that Secretary of State ACHESON opinions that the charges lack any foundation.

My hair stands upright when I think of the research mission which a man as EINSTEIN has at PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, and today I have read that the cyclotron of the University of PRINCETON was destroyed by fire on 2/22.

I could give very positive information that the charges against EINSTEIN are fully justified.

If you should desire it, and if it would be useful to you in preventing spies from doing any harm, I should be at your disposal with commentary.



fine work

CORPI - 7099-28 April 5, 1950 Director of Intelligence Tot General Staff Pepartment of the Army The Pentagon Washington 25, D. C. Attention: Chief, Security and Training Group John Edgar Hoover, Director - Federal Bureau of Investigation From: PPOPESSOR ALBERT EINSTEIN Subject: SECURI TY MATTER - C There is being furnished as an attachment a copy of a letter Einstein Ow we state Little dated 8/24/54 dated, Tebruary 25, 1950, from 61, PATE AGENCIE 670 AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUZ Attachment WAK: bar Note: OF CONTAIN. LOB

New York 7, New York

June 19, 1950_

MEMO:

ALBERT DEINSTEIN INFORMATION CONCERNING RE:

243 of the book The attached clipping is from page "Men Without Faces" by LOUIS FRANCIS BUDENZ.

HPL:LJR

EDWARD SCHEIDT SAC NEW YORK, N.Y.

243

Branzagan

CAPTURE OF THE INNOCENTS

It is not with any relish that I cite Dreiser's pro-Red record, but it is essential to do so in order to stress the slick ways in which the Communists operate. They are now manipulating Albert Einstein in much the same way; though occasionally he shows his independence, his name has frequently appeared on pro-Red lists. The latest is the very recent call for the Western Hemisphere Congress, in which Einstein joins Lawson, Richard O Boyer, who has publicly admitted his Communist membership, and other Reds in denunciation of this country and cheers for the Soviet Union. It is obvious that such internationally known names as Dreiser and Einstein go far toward influencing lesser lights to sign up on pro-Red lists—and that they also blunt the awareness of the American peoble of what is afoot.

INDEXED - 27

B |JUL 14 1950

71 AUG 2

GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARM

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice Washington 25, D. C.

31 JUL 1950

Dear Kr. Hoover:

Reference is made to your letter of 5 April 1950, which forwarded a copy of a letter dated 25 February 1950 from one Emma MABBEIS in Berlin, Germany to the Department of State concerning Professor Albert EINSTEIN. Reference letter requested that the European Command interview Emma RABBEIS in order to obtain the positive information which she stated she could furnish regarding EINSTEIN and an unnamed associate.

Transmitted herewith for your information is a copy of an Agent Report dated 22 June 1950 from the European Command containing the results of an interview with Emma RABBEIS concerning her knowledge of Professor EINSTEIN.

The European Command advised that it appears evident from the information contained in the above report that RABBEIS knows nothing other than hearsay information regarding EINSTEIN. However, information which emanated from former well placed KPD members regarding EINSTEIN's past activities is presently being checked and the European Command will forward a detailed report upon completion thereof. A copy of this report will be made available to your Bureau upon receipt by this Division.

Sincerely yours,

Brigadier General

Chief, Intelligence Division

RECORDED - 64

INDEXED - 64

1161-7011-30

50 AUG 171950

EINSTEIN, Albert



22 June 1950

VIII-12915/D-137899

1. TWX dated 3 June 1950 from Hq, 66th CIC Det., USAREUR, reference number F-2430, from Mr. BENJAMIN, requested that Emma RAEBEIS, a resident of Nachodstrasse 3, BERLIN-Wilmersdorf (British Sector), be interviewed regarding a letter which she wrote to the United States Department of State concerning Mr. Albert EINSTRIN.

- 2. SYNOPSIS OF PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION: None
- 3. PRESENT LIVESTIGATION:

Information

Frl. RABEEIS as follows:

Fri. RASEEIS &

MALE: Emma Pauline RAPBEIS

DATE OF PIRTH: 17 October 1893 PLACE OF BIRTH: PERLIN, Germany 2-16-83

MATIONALITY: German CITIZENSHIP: German

IDEITITY DOCULEITS: Personal Ausweis 156/3697/46

FRESENT ADDRESS: Nachodstrasse 3, BERLIN-Wilmersdorf

FREVIOUS ADDRESS: Unknown

HEIGHT: 5' 6" (estimate) WEIGHT: 125 lbs. (estimate) BUILD: Slender

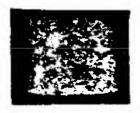
HAIR: Grey EYES: Brown OCCUPATION: Dressmaker KARITAL STATUS: Single

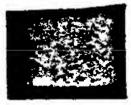
DISTINGUISHING MARKS: None visible

(B-2)

4. Or 22 June 1950, Frl. RABBEIS was interviewed concerning her knowledge of Mr. EIISTEII. She provided the following information: In the early 1930's, prior to the Pazi assumption of the German government, RABBEIS operated a dress salon in HERLII and numbered among her customers a certain Baroness from SCHNEIDER GLEND wife of a former German consul in Japan and mother of Ellis von SCHNEIDER GLEND, who was also numbered among Frl. RAPBEIS's clientele. The entire von SCHNEIDER-GLEND family, consisting of the Baron, the Baroness, their daughter, Elli, and two sons whose Christian names are not known to RAPBEIS, were known as Communists. The residence of this family was located at Hardenbergstr. 9, BERLIN-Charlottenburg (British Sector).

On one (1) occasion during these years, possibly 1930, although source is not sure about this point, Elli von SCHNEIDER-GLEND mentioned to RAFEEIS that she was working with Professor EINSTEIN and that she might be going to America. Her departure, however, was contingent upon satisfactory financial arrangements. A short time later, she ordered a great rany clothes from RABBEEIS and said that Professor FINSTEIN had arranged for financial support of her trip to the United States and that she would soon be leaving. RAFPEIS later learned from the Baroness that her daughter had gone to America in the company of a "Professor" who was not further identified. The Baroness also mentioned to RAFPEIS that her daughter had been involved in an incident on the ship which caused talk among her daughter's fellow passengers. The Baroness said her daughter and the "Professor" had remained







VIII-12915/D-137899, Reg. VIII, AR dtd 22 June 1950, Subj: EINSTEIN, Albert

seated during a rendition of the German national anthem and this had been taken by other passengers as an indication that Elli and the "Professor" were Communists. Elli von SCHIEIDER-GIEND returned to Germany a year or so later with an illegitimate infant son. Source believes the "Professor" may have been the father of this child.

According to RABBEIS, Professor EINSTEIN lived in BERLIN-Schoeneberg (US Sector), Haberlandstrasse, during the early 1930's (E-6 overall)

5. UNDEVELOPED LEADS AND FUTURE ACTION:

Efforts to verify the existence and previous residence of the von SCHNEIDER-GIFID family in PERLIN during the period stated will not be undertaken without specific direction.

6. AGENT'S NOTES:

- a. Background information: Registry files of CIC Region VIII do not contain any information concerning the persons mentioned in this report with the exception of Mr. EINSTEIN.
- b. Comments and opinion. Frl. RAEBEIS believes that the information she has furnished, indicates that Mr. EINSTEIN is a Communist. She does not make a favorable impression as to her reliability. Prior to volunteering her hearsay information, she stated that she is an amateur mathematician and some few months ago wrote to Mr. EINSTEIN at "PRINCETON", making his opinion of a system she has worked cut to win the BERLIN "Toto"gambling pool. She has not received a reply to her letter and wises to be furnished Subject's correct address so that she may communicate with him regarding her system. She also feels that if she is permitted to contact Mr. EINSTEIN, she may be able to gain other information to "prove" that he is a Communist.
 - c. Recommendations: Note
 - d. Source: Frl. RAPBEIS
 - e. Evaluation: E-6

COPY

okper Ains

61-7099-30 ENCLOSURE

17510

CONFIDENTIAL

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

21265

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice

Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Reference is made to correspondence between the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Office of the Assistant Chief of 6taff, 0-2, Intelligence concerning Emma ARABBEIS and Professor Albert ZINSTEIN.

Inclosed herewith is another report from the European Command concerning EINSTEIN's affiliation with Communists and the use of his office in Berlin, Garmany until 1933 as a telegram address by Agents of the Comintern and other Soviet apparati.

The European Command has indicated that no further investigation of EINSTEIN will be made unless so directed. In forwarding the attached report, the European Command requested any information available regarding Siegfried EINSTEIN, allegedly residing in Switzerland. Accordingly, it is requested that such information as your files may contain concerning Siegfried EINSTEIN be made available to the Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence for transmittal to the European Command.

Sincerely,

Incl: Agt Rpt dtd 13 Mar 50

Chief, Intelligence Division. 6.2

OK per Army

21267

WAJROT: ZINSTYIN, Albert

X-714

1. REASON FOR INVESTIGATION:

The following information concerning Professor Albert MINSTELL's affiliation with Communists and the use of his office in BERLIN (M53/275) watil 1933 as a telegram address by Agents of the Cominters and other Soviet Apparate is deemed to be of sufficient interest to varrant forwarding to higher Headquarters.

2. SYNCPSIS OF PRITIOUS INVESTIGATION:

Hone.

3. PRESENT INVESTIGATION:

Prior to 1933 the Comintern and other Soviet Apparate were very active in gathering intelligence information in the Far Bast. Many International Communist functionaries were stationed in SHANGHAI and CANYON for that purpose, and among them were experienced German Apparate men such as Hans BARICE, Friedrich BURDZ, Johannes LIEBERS, Wilhelm ZAISSER, and Edith EXEL. One means of communication used by these persons to contact Gentral Headquarters in MOSCCV was through the use of telegrams. Movever, these the grams, which were always in code, were never sent directly to MOSCOV, but were sent to Agents in other countries, such as Egypt or France, where they were re-copied and forwarded to telegram addresses in BERLIE. One of these addresses was the office of HISTEIE, which proved to be very successful since EIESTEIE reserved a great quantity of mail, telegrams, cablegrams, etc. from all over the world.

- 4. HIBSTRIN'S personal secretary (her mase cannot be recalled) turned ever the telegrams to a special appears man whose duty was to pick up such mail from several telegram addresses which included HIBSTRIN'S office, a watchmaker's shop known as-UHRESELS, BERLIN, and a Martonagenfabrik (box factory) eperated by Walter, SCHAUERHAUSES, BERLIN So., News Jacobistr. The pick up man them distributed the telegrams to the various shiefs of the various Soviet Appearate in BERLIN, who in turn sent the information to MOSCOV by courier, military attacks pouches, illegal radio transmitters, and other methods.
- 5. Since those telegrams were in code, it is assumed that EIESTIIN did not know their contents. However, it is reasonable to believe that BIESTIIN did know that his effice was being used by the Soviets as a telegram cover address. EIESTIIN must have become sware of what was going on in either 1930 or 1931, when his personal secretary went on leave and he was given a large amount of telegrams which he kept until his secretary returned from leave. The fact

declarated SET ETICLOSUM 31/2700

ok per Army

21268

X-714: Bes, 66th CIC Detachment, Rogion X, APC 171, dated 15 March 1980, Subject: LIESTELE, Albert.

that HINSTIll eyepathised with the Soviet Union to a great extent was compared the provising a statilly in HIRLIN. HINSTILL'S BIRLIN staff of typicts and doors the said was made up of persons who were recommended to him (at his request) by people who were close to the "Alub der Seistesarbeiter" (Olub of the Scientists), which was a Communist cover organisation and which served as a source of personnel for various Soviet HD and other illegal Apparate. HINSTELL was also very friendly with several members of the Soviet Rebassy in BIRLIN, some of whom were later executed in NOSCON in 1935 and 1937.

- S. HINSTELR'S telegram address was for some time under the supervision and pretection of Richard SROSSEOFF, who is presently the Chief of the BIRLIN Criminal
 Folice in the Soviet Sector, and who at that time was in charge of the KPD's
 passport falsification apparat under the alias of STEINECKE. GROSSEOFF had
 issued a fake passport to an alleged Swiss citizen, (FNU) NURGO, who was sperating as an agent in the Far Bast and who was shief of the Pacific Labor
 Union, agent of the Comintern, and co-worker of the Soviet MD in China. At
 one time HUNGO had a large amount of intelligence information to forward and,
 due to security reasons, he was forced to use both HINSTEIN's address and the
 watchmaker's address, URRENIES, BIRLIN, BURGO was later agreeted by Chinese
 police, and GROSSEOFF was arrested in 1932 by German security police, GROSSHOFF was succeeded as head of the passport falsification apparat by AdolfSAUTIE, who in 1933 dropped HINSTEIN's address since HINSTEIN' had already
 left Germany.
- For that Kisstell's address was being used are Michard SROSSLOFF, Adolf Rate Fig. Friedrich BURDL, Wilhelm MARYIK, Johannes LIBERS, Wilhelm LAISSER, Kark Hans Lift Laberto La Lifted Lattilly, Wilhelm Tikell, Dr. Quenthey LRCKRII, and Borrmann Liftell. Of these the only persons known to be alive are GROSSLOFF, SAUTER, SAISSER, MLOCH, ERUSKRI, and BURSOY. The others were either executed, are missing, or died in Spain.
- WINSTEIN was closely associated with the "Ninb der Geistesarbeiter" and was very friendly with Fritz EICHEMALD, Er. BORICK, Br. CARO, Br. RAUTWERNAM, and Br. EROMENT, who were all members of the Club and who later became agents of the Soviets. Also associated with this Club were the twe FUCHS brothers, beak of whom were students at that time. One of the FUCHS brothers worked for the Communist Party ED and in 1934 was associated with the Abwell Apparet of the Landesleitung BERLIF-Brandesburg. He left Germany in 1934 or 1925 for Switzerland. The other FUCHS brother was Elema FUCHS, who was associated with Apparet ILARA and worked with Fritz-BURDE and later with Wilhelm BAHHICK. Klaus FUCHS was recently jailed in England for giving the Seviets A-Bond information.
- 9. WEDEVELOPED LEADS AND PUTURE ACTION

Jone.

SEQUET.

OK per Army



X-714: Eqs. 65th CIC Detachment, Region I. APO 171, dated 13 March 1980, Subject: TINSTEIN, Albert.

10. ASSET'S BOTTOM

Background Informations A May

Nens.

March Colors

Clarifying Commenter

Further proof that EINSTKIN wast have been aware of the fact that effice was used as a telegram address by the Soviet Apparate is that all persons who were used for that purpose were given specific instructions as to what to do in case of investigations by security police or the post office as well as in cases where there was no pickup service for any lengthy lapse of time. These instructions were strictly adherred to.

Agent's Opinions

Bone.

Specific Recommendations

Bone.

Evaluations

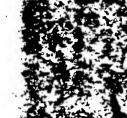
SEXRET OKPER Army

DIRECTOR, FBI

KELEN DUKAS, WAS., INTERNAL SECURITY -

albert eikstein INTERNAL SECURITY - I

October 25, 1980



338078

There are attached for the information of the Newark and New York Offices photostatic copies of a memorandum entitled "Einstein, Albert," and dated March 13, 1950. The memorandum was prepared by the European Command of G-2, and furnished the Bureau on September 7, 1950, by that Agency.

G-2 has been requested to determine if Einstein's secretary who is unnamed in the attached memorandum is identical to Helen Dukas, the subject of Bewark file 100-29614. G-2 has also been requested to furnish the Bureau more cetailed information cencerning the allegations and the identity of the informants from whom the information was obtained. A biographical sketch of those persons named in paragraph 7 of the memorandum has been requested. together with any information in the possession of G-2 indicating the identity of individuals in the United States who may be able to furnish additional information concerning the activities of Einstein or . is secretary on behalf of the Soviet Union. The information will be furnished you when received at the Bureau.

Newark is to furnish a photograph of Dukas to New York with a request that the photograph be exhibited to for the purpose of determining any information in their possession concerning the past activities of Helen Dukas.

The pages of those individuals listed in paragraph T of the attached memorandum have been checked through the files of the Bureau Information concerning them is furnished for your information.

delments

ice York (Ati

100-338078 <u>(Duk</u>e 61-7099 (Einstein

COMM. FR

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INFECOUNT COPY FILED IN



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.				
×	Deleted under exemption(s) b/, b2C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.				
×	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to present the subject of your request.				
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.				
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you				
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);				
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):				
	For your information:				
×	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $(0/-7099-3)$				

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

FBI/DOJ

There is attached for Sewark one copy of sorrelation memorandum prepared at the Bureau concerning and ested September 25, 1949. Sewark is autiened that the memorandum was prepared for intra-Bureau use only; that it contains Bureau file mumbers and sources of information; and should, therefore, not be disseminated. In the event information contained in the memorandum is reported, the source should be concealed by appropriate symbol.

Eswark will be advised in the event a surrent review of the Bureau files furnishes any additional pertinent information concerning

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Clegg

Clerin

Hichols

Boom

Tracy

Barto

Hair

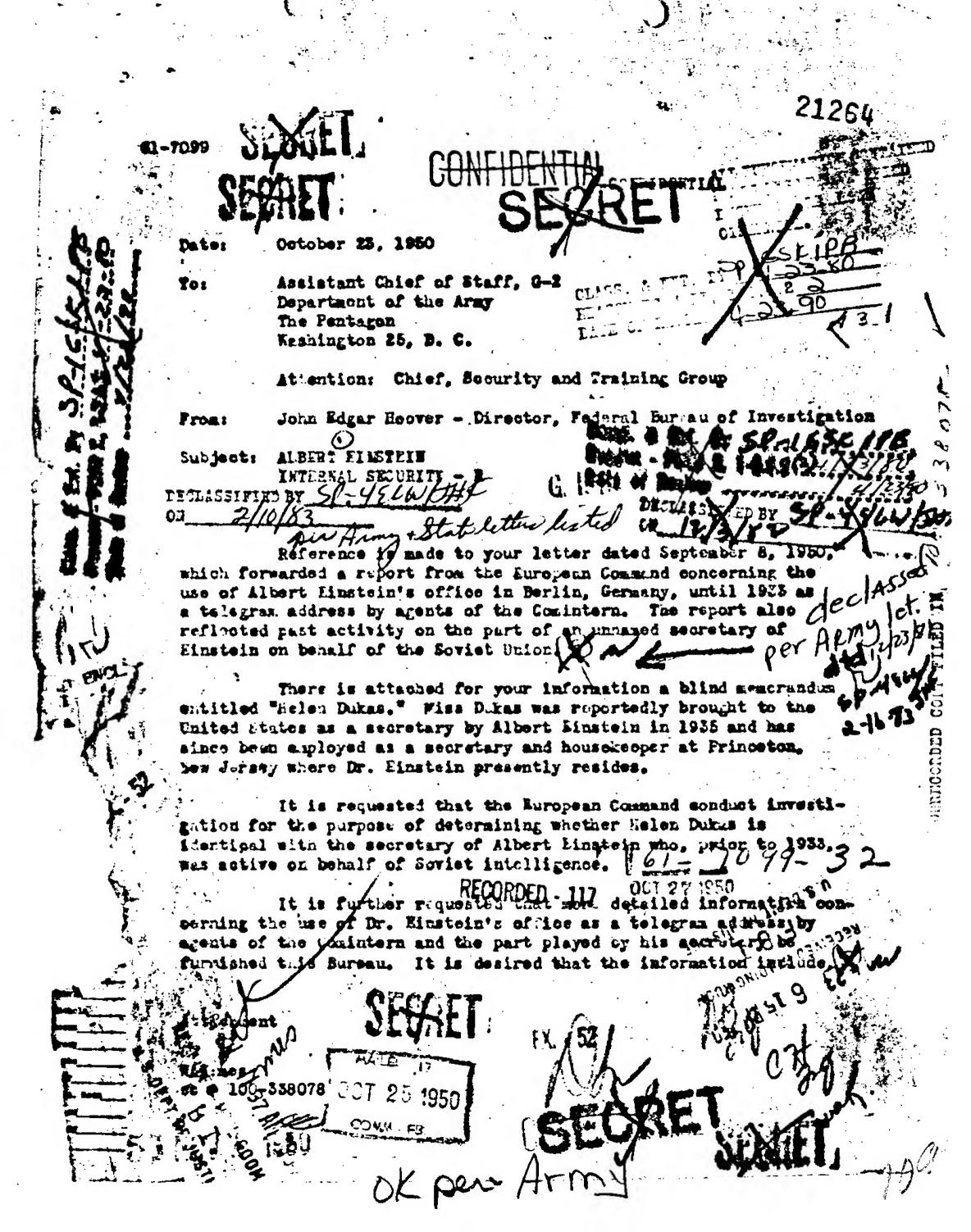
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- 4 -





if possible, legal evidence and the identity of informants who can testify to the information furnished if the need arose in connection with any action taken against Dr. Einstein or his secretary by the United States Government. It is pointed out in this connection that the Immigration and Naturalization Service is presently considering an investigation of Dr. Einstein for possible revocation of his citisenship.

In paragraph 7 of the semorandum prepared by the European Command, there is listed the manes of numerous persons who are known to have used Dr. Linstein's address or who were aware of the fact that the address was used in connection with Soviet activities.

by. The files of this Bureau reflect

There follows the results of a review of our files concorning the property of a resides in Switzerland.

B3 per State/ Uisa Divi

JEWIET!

SEGREI

declared to the first

12/23/81

CONTIDENTIAL

SEXREMINATED SEXRE

SECRET

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CONFIDENTIAL

HELEN DUKAS

The following information was furnished by informants of known reliability:

PERSONAL HISTORY

Helen Dukas was born October 17, 1896 at Freiburg, Cermany. She entered the United States at New York City from Bermuda in 1935, aboard the SS Queen of Bermuda. She was naturalised at Tenton, New Jersey, en October 1, 1940. Helen Dukas was reportedly brought to the United States by Professor Albert Einstein, and after arrival, worked as a secretary and housekeeper at the Einstein residence in Princeton, New Jersey. The declaration of intention for United States citizenship, filed by her on January 15, 1936, described her as follows:

Cocupations
Age:
Age:
Larital Status:
Color:
Complexion:
Height:
Weight:
Lyes:
Hair:
Scars and Marks:
Mationality:
Relatives:

secretary
single
single
white
medium
5 fest 5 inches
101 pounds
brown
brown
brown
mole on upper lip
German
Henry Bertold Dukas - brother
Louise Dukas - sister

ASSOCIATES

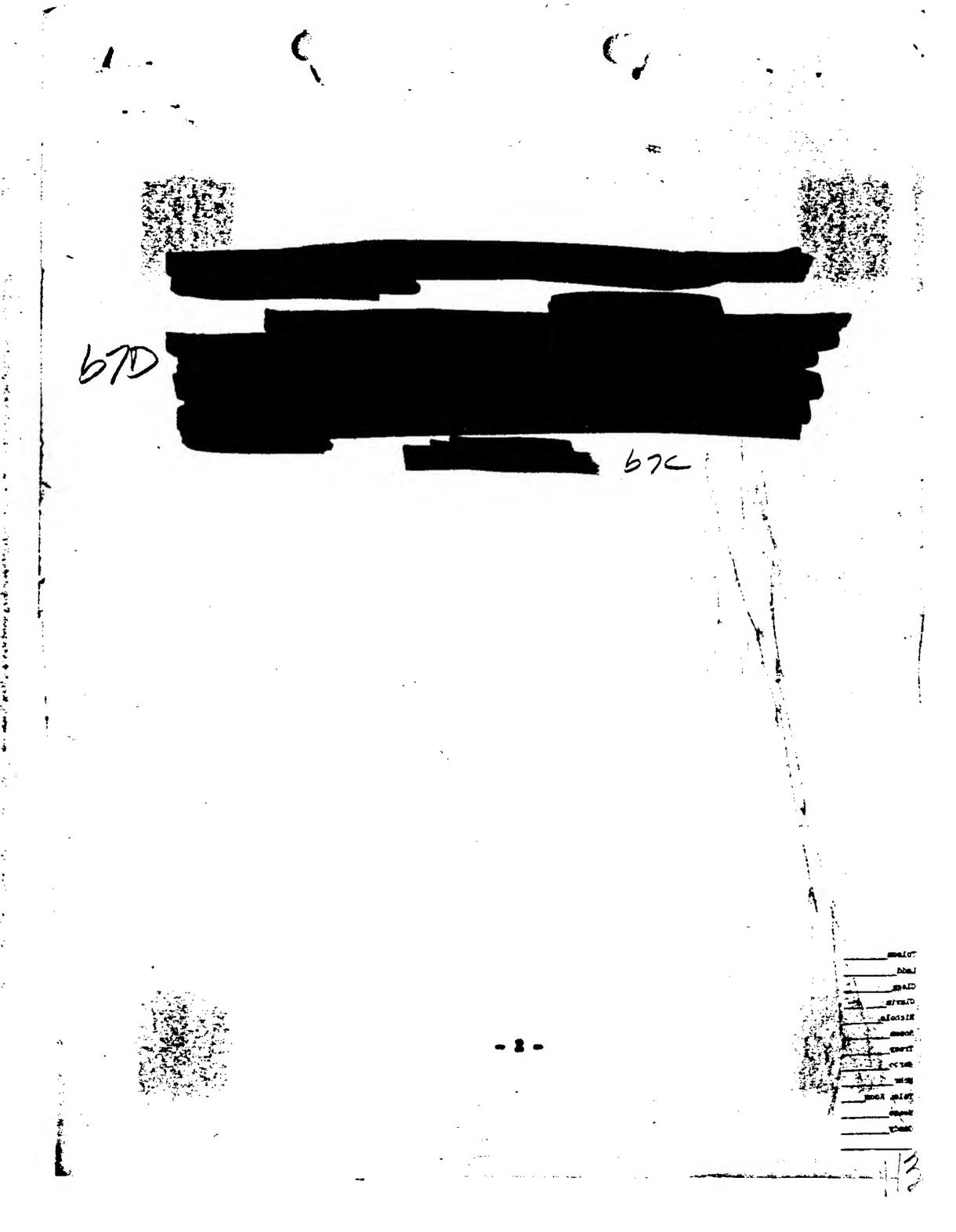
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61-7099-32

ENCLOSURE

AMAN CHAN



	1		en e	
STANDARD FORM	1 840, 64			Mr. Taleon
Offic	e Memorandum	• UNITED	STATES GOV	ERNMENT
TO :	Director, Federal Bureau of 1	investigation	DATE: Septe	Mr. Hichole
LERDY	W. F. Kelly, Assistant Commis	eimen	C-501	3865 Inv.
170-	Immigration and Naturalization			Mr. Beiment
	· . •:			Tele. Room
	Under date of March 8, 1950,			Miss Gendy
N'A .	Service submitted to your Burnamed subject. In response to Bureau advised as follows:			
-	"In connection with you you are requested to cl	r inquiry on Alarify the purpo	bert Einstein	
	request which is indicated subject is under invest	ted on your for	rm G 59 as the	ί,
	citisen.*	iga wich, · inasi		*** * * <u>*</u>
	The above-named subject was n			
N_•	Trenton, New Jersey. As you randa dated June 14 and July			. .
	office of this Service, infor this naturalized person, notw			1
	reputation as a scientist, ma	y properly be i	investigated for	•
	possible revocation of natura information indicated herein,			
	investigation for that purpos	e is warranted.	Accordingly,	
	this Service would appreciate attached G 59 which was origin	receiving a re	sponse to the	nhia4
``	office of this Service.			NS letter
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Commissioner

June 14, 1950

Attention: W. W. Wiggins, Chief, Investigation Section Karl I. Zimmerman, District Director
Philadelphia, Pa.

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

There is enclosed herewith Form G-59 forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation on March 8, 1950 which was recently returned with a request on the reverse that we clarify the purpose of the request inasmuch as subject is a citizen. Because of the prominence of Dr. Einstein I thought it would be better to explain the circumstances to you in order that you may convey the explanation to the Federal Bureau of Investigation if you deem such action appropriate.

Bubject was naturalized October 1, 1940 at Trenton, New Jersey. In a pamphlet, "Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace" prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities under date April 19, 1949, a list of forty-nine names of persons who have been affiliated with from eleven to twenty Communist front organizations is given, Among those listed is Albert Einstein.

While no investigation has actually been initiated, an article appearing in "The Tablet", a paper published in Brooklyn, New York issue of February 25, 1950, would seem to indicate that an invest tigation should be conducted to determine whether there were activities on the part of subject which should have been considered by the naturalisation court and which might justify the filing of a suit to cancel citizenship. For instance, it is stated that a report of the House Committee on Un-American Activities as inserted in the Congressional Record shows that "Albert Einstein was an a endorser of the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy as shown in the 'Daily Worker' of April 16, 1937, Page 2; he was named as a sponsor of the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, Medical Bureau, in 'New Masses' of May 18, 1937, page 25. In reports of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities dated Jan. 3, 1940, and March 29, 1944, the Korth American Cormittee to Aid Spanish Democracy was cited as a Communist-front organization. In a list furnished the Loyalty Review Board by Attorney General Class which was released to the press by the United States Civil Service Commission, April 25, 1949, the organization was cited as Communist

as shown on a letterhead of that group, dated at New Haven, Commession, 16, 1939, and a pamphlet entitled Children in Concentration

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ENCLOSURA

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Camps. The special Committee on Un-American Activities cited the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign as a Communist-front organisation in Report 1476 of Jan. 3, 1940.

"Albert Einstein contributed a manuscript for Spanish aid to the League of American Writers, according to the 'Daily Worker' of Feb. 18, 1939, page 7.

"Both Attorney General Francis Biddle and Attorney General Tom Clark have cited the League of American-Writers as a Communist-front organization ('Congressional Record,' Sept. 24, 1942, pages 7685 and 7686; letters to Loyalty Review Board, released June 1, 1948, and Sept. 21, 1946). The organization was cited as a Communist front in Reports of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, dated Jan. 3, 1940; June 25, 1942; and March 29, 1944."

In addition to the foregoing which entedate his naturalisation, there are numerous references to affiliations since naturalisation with other organisations which have been officially designated as Communist or Communist-front.

On the whole it was felt that there is a sufficient basis for conducting a discreet inquiry to determine the materiality of the allegations.

Enclosure

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PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Commissioner

July 12, 1950

Attn: W. W. Wiggins, Chief, Investigations Section

Karl I. Zimmerman, District Director

Philadelphia 6, Pennsylvania

ALBERT KINSTRIN

Reference is made to my memorandum of June 14, 1950 forwarding to you Form G-59 dated March 8, 1950.

Not having received by June 7, 1950 a response to the 0-59 request of March 8, 1950, another Form 6-59 was forwarded to the F.B.I. on that date. This form has just been returned and on the reverse of it issa request similar to that made on the reverse of the first form. It is dated July 3, 1950, and reads as fellows:

"In connection with your inquiry on AlbertEinstein you are requested to clarify the purpose of your request which is indicated on your form G-59 as 'The subject is under investigation', inasmuch as he is a citizen."

While reviewing the report which accompanied Central Office memorandum of May 11, 1950, files 56045/680A and 56291/763 Inv. regarding Canadian Communist activities, there was noted some information which probably relates to the subject and which I believe should be brought to your attention. The following information appears on page 22, part 2:

The First World Congress against War and Fascism was held in August 1932, at Ameterdam, Holland, under the leadership of LORBANARLEY (prominent pacifist and member of the British Independent Labor Party); ALBERT EINSTEIN (Pacifist and Communist sympathizer); MENKI BARBUSSE (French Communist) and ROMAIN FOLIAND (French Communist). and was attended by leaders of the Communist Party in other European countries. Among the pledges assumed in the 'Manifesto of the Congress were these: We pledge ourselves to dedicate ourselves with all our resources to our immediate and pressing tasks, taking our stand - against armaments, against war preparations and for that reason against the imperialist powers that rule us; against the campaign of propaganda and slander aimed at the Soviet Union, the country of Socialist construction which we will not allow

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Adj 2185-P-4009 July 12, 1950

The entire matter is submitted to you for your determination as to whether we should try again to obtain a G-59 report from the F.B.I. on Dr. Einstein.

I know, of course, of his world-wide reputation as a scientist. However, because of the intimations made from time to time as to possible Communist leanings, I believe we should ascertain all there is to know about his beliefs prior to naturalization.

/s/ Karl I. Zimmerman.

CONFIDENTIAL

OK per INS

Form G-80

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTINE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE Lafayette Building Philadelphia, Pa.

File No	2185-P-4009		
	rch 8. 1950		

(Address of requesting office)

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Security Division

Please furnish a report as to the nature of any devogatory information contained in any file—other than fingerprint records—which your Bureau may have concerning the following person:

Name	EINSTEIN				- 6		
	(Surname)		(Given	eatte)	((Middle and other as	<u> </u>
Aliases	-				*		
			Alien	Registrat	ion No		
FBI No			or	Visa Appli	cation No		
Date of birth	March 14,	1879		iplace	Ulm, Germ	uny	
	(Month) (1		•		(Town)	44-4-	(Country)
Marital status	Widower		Nam	e of spouse	E EISE E	Professor	of
Race Hebr	Color	White	Sex_N	ale	Occupation	Theoretics	l Physics
Complexion	Fair Eyes	Brown	Hair G	ray	Height 5'	7 ⁿ We	ight _175_1
Visible marks	None				********		•
Places of resid	lence last 5 year	B (include s	treet and n	ımber):			
11	2 Mercer Str	eet, Prin	ceton, Ne	w Jersey			
Places of empl	oyment last 5 y	ears:					
In	stitute for	Advanced	Study, Pr	inceton,	New Jerse	y	
The subject is	An applic	portation pr ant for natu ant for a ce nvestigat	iralization. rtificate of l	awful entr	an FBI E	result of a reque k only and dered as a clean	is not

If the subject has a common name, the names of all relatives given in the subject's application filed with the Immigration and Naturalization Service will be shown on the back of this form, with the relationship indicated.

Please mail the attached topy of this request with your reply to the address shown below.

Karl I. Zimmerman
(Name of officer requesting report)

District Director

(Title)

(In duplicate)

(For use by Federal Bureau of Investigion)

Mail to— DISTRICT DIRECTOR,

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

Lafayette Building, 5th & Chestnut Streets Philadelphia 6, Pa.

DK per INS

VI ASS SOME STORY CT. AND MAN ALLES OF ESTEROYS IS.

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June 9, 1950

In connection with your inquiry on Albert Einstein you are requested to clarify the purpose of your request which is indicated on your form G-59 as "The subject is under investigation", inasmuch as he is a citizen.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the follow indicated, explain this deletion.	ing statements, where
Ø	Deleted under exemption(s) material available for release to you.	with no segregable
X	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subjection of t	ct of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only	/.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them fo	or direct response to yo
_	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.	
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):	
	For your information:	
×	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $(2/-2099-33a)$	

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

FBI/C

Movember 28, ASSO LENTIAL EINSTEIN

RR. ALBERT KINSTEIN

A check of the general indices of this Bureau failed to disclose that any investigation has been conducted by the FBI pertinent to your inquiry. But a review of the records of this Bureau has disclosed the following information concerning him:

Albert Einstein was born March 14, 1879, in Germany. He has been married twice and his second wife died in 1936. He came to the United States in 1933, and was naturalised on October 1, 1940. In December, 1947, it was reported that Einstein stated the following: "I came to America because of the great, great, freedom which I heard existed in this country. I made a mistake in selecting America as a land of freedom, a mistake I cannot repair in the balance of my life."

Professor Einstein received his formal education in Germany and in Switzerland. He has received a considerable number of honorary degrees and citations. Which has being set out as an attachment to this amorphous.

Professor Einstein was reported in December, 1949, to be a professor of mathematics at the Institute for Advanced Studies at Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, a known University group for fundamental research.

A review of the Bureau files reflects that Professor Einstein is either the Chairman of, member, sponsor, endorser, patron or otherwise affiliated with 10 organisations which have been cited by the Attorney General, 13 which have been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities and 10 which have been cited by the California House Committee on Un-American Activities, all as being Communistic groups. Attached are separate lists of the various organisations cited by the Attorney General, the House Committee on Un-American Activities and the California Committee on Un-American Activities.

According to the Daily Worker* of 10-27-42, Einstein made an address by telephone to a group of 3,000 Jews assembled in New York on October 26, 1942 under the sponsorship of the Jewish Council of Russian War Relief. He called on the Jews to give fullest aid to the Soviet Union and Landed the scientific achievements of the USSR. He said the Russian Government honestly labored to promote international security. As a Jew, Einstein explained the Soviet Union was the only country in which equality was not an empty phrase "but a standard followed in actual life." (100-3-A)

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DEC 6, 1950

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In the Petrusry, 1968, issue of "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists", Einstein wrote an article expressing the epinion the danger of similalities faces all nations and justifies the idea of World Government. (100-350064-20)

The February 21, 1948, issue of "The German-American" published an article in which renowned American personages, including Einstein, took a stand against the militarization of the United States and in particular against universal military training. "The German-American" was characterized by the California Committee an Im-American Activities in 1948 as Communist controlled. (100-279704-119)

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According to the "New York Daily Mirror" of 9/10/49, Einstein was listed as a sponsor of the Mational Mon-Partisan Committee to Defend the Rights of the Twelve Committee (100-364344-A)

According to the "Times Herald", Washington, D. C., of 2/13/50, on February 12, 1950, Einstein appeared by transcription on a television program sponsored by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt on NBC. He warned that mankind can be saved from possible "general annihilation" by banning all violence among nations creating a "supra-national....body to decide questions of immediate concern to the security of the nations." He said the "hysterical character" of the amaments race between the United States and Russia has now assumed compulsive force in fashioning policies and.... "in the end there beckens more and more clearly general annihilation." Einstein denounced the present policy of nations and the idea of achieving security through national armament. Within the United States, he said, the results have been the concentration of wast financial power in the wilitary with the wilitarization of youth and the "close supervision" of loyalty "by a police force growing more conspicuous every day."

Moreover, he also indicated that independent political thinking has been intimidated and the military security has narrowed the range of public information. (Washington Times Herald article, 2-13-50)

According to "Newsweek" of 5/12/47 and the report of the H.C.U.A. for 1944 at page 492, Albert Einstein was one of many distinguished Germans

who continually lent their influence and prestige to German Communists prior to the rise of Hitler in Germany. (61-7582-1298 p. 492, 65-4FF14-524 Encl. p. 15; 61-7099-1)

According to the "New York Times" of 2/5/37, Einstein declared that he falt ashemed that the democratic nations had failed to support the Layelist Covernment of Spain. (61-7561-6513)

Another government agency in 1947 advised that Einstein publicly stated that the French Communist Party was the only real party in France with a solid organization and a precise program. In this public statement, which appeared in the French Communist newspaper in Paris, Einstein was critical of the United States military policy and expressed the opinion that international inspection would be insufficient to preserve peace.

(100-7660-4252 p. 1, 10)

In addition you may desire to consult the files of the Department of State, the Military Intelligence Division of the Army, and the Office of

Maval Intelligence.

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CITED BY U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL

Organization	Connection	Documentation
American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born	Sponsor	Press Release (100-7046-144)
American Council for Democratic Greece	Mational Petitioner	Confidential Source (10-813-15)
American League Against War and Fascism	Endorser at Mational Convention	Mational Republic of 1/38 pg. 9 (61-7559-2259 p. 3)
Civil Rights Congress	Sponsor	The Borker - 1/16/49 (61-10149-A)
Council on African Affairs	Message of Greetings	Daily Worker - 4/22/47 (100-3-77-A)
International Labor Defense	Message of Greetings	The Worker - 10/11/42 (40-3798-A)
Joint Anti-Fascist Refuges Countities	Sponsor*	Confidential Source (100-7061-1063)

League of American Briters

Mational Council of American-Boviet Priendship

Sponsor.

Prenton Eve. Times -

Mational Pederation for Constitutional Liberties

Trenton, N. J. 11/26/4 (100-146964-151 p. 42) Houswook-5/12/47

Pes. 29, 30 (61-7099-9)

CITED BY HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE

Organisation	Connection	Documentation
Ambijan Committee for Emergency Aid to the Soviet Union	Honorary President	Confidential Source (100-335017-32 pp. 24 and 26)
American Friends of the Chinese People	Bigner of letter	Daily Worker-7/6/40 pg. 4 (100-351006-3)
Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation	Affiliate	Memsweek-5/12/47 pgs. 29, 30 (61-7099-5
Congress of American- Soviet Friendship	Sponsor (61-7582-1298 r 1200; 100-146964-12)	H.C.U.A 1944 p. 12
Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade	Member	Daily Worker - 10/1/3 (100-7660-4169) Confidential Source
German-American League for Culture International Workers Aid	Rodorner -	(100-17826-1142) Letterhead - 1931
(Workers International Relief)		(61-7347-148 р. 7)
Medical Bureau and Morth American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy	Sponsor	Letterhead - 2/2/39 (100-351006-3 Lt)
National Reception Committee to the Russian Delegation	Honorary Mational Chairman	Leaflet (100-351006-3 Lt)
Mon-Sectarian Committee for Political Refugees	Sponsor of Ball	Daily Horker-12/31/35 (61-7559-3山北7)
North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy	Member, Advisory Committee	Confidential Source (100-7660-4169) (another covidence Confidential Source
Reichstag Fire Trial Armi- versary Committee	Signer of declaration (another gov't agency) Delegate	4
World Congress Against War	- 4 -	(another gov!t agency 100-7660-4169 Lt)

CITED BY CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES

Organisation	Connection	Documentation
American Committee for Spenish Freedom	Supporter (100-332851-71)	M. T. Journal American - 10/27/15
American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and Scientists	Honorary President	Deily Worker-4/19/48 (100-184489-A)
Constittee of One Thousand	Original Sponsor (100-353406-A)	Washington Times Herald - 1/21/48
Hollywood Anti-Nazi League	Sponsor	Hews of the World - 11/19/37(100-168670-2)
Independent Citizens Consittee of the Arta, Sciences and Professions	Director	H.C.U.A7/21/47 p.147 (100-3-2192-p. 147)
Motion Picture Artista Committee	Sponsor	H.C.U.A1914 - p. 785 (61-7582-1298, p. 785)
Exercises Committee to Aid Spenish Democracy	Sponsor	H.C.V.A19th - p. 113 (61-7582-1298, p. 1139
Mon-Partisan Committee of Artists and Scientists	Member	Confidential Source (100-332121-3, p. 2)
Progressive Citizens of America	Sponsor	Confidential Source (100-338892-420)
The American Pushkin _ Committee	Sponsor	H.C.U.A1944 - p.1772 (61-7582-1298, p. 1772

The above information is furnished for your confidential use only and is not to be distributed outside of your agency. (61-7099)

ICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2, INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

\$1 MAR 1951

G2-IRoutS

MEMORANDUM FOR: DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Albert KINSTRIN SUBJECT:

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1. Reference is made to correspondence between the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2 concerning SUBJECT, File No. 61-7099.

- 2. Inclosed for information in duplicate are copies of another Agent Report from the European Command dated 25 January 1951 concerning SUBJECT.
- a. In forwarding this report the European Command commented as follows:

The prominence of KINSTEIN requires extreme discretion and possible knowledgeable sources have been deliberately avoided because of fear of compromise of the entire investigation."

3. The European Command further advised that the "investigation of SUBJECT could be greatly expedited, if an exact list of previous Berlin residences of both EINSTEIN and DUKAS could be obtained from pertinent files of the Federal Bureau of Investigation or the Immigration and Naturalization Service." Accordingly it is requested that any known addresses of both KINSTEIN and DUKAS while they were in Berlin be made available to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2 for transmittal to the European Command.

Incl: Agt Report 25 Jan 51 (in duplicate)

Taul J. Guthrie

FOR THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-1

25 Anuary 1951

SUBJECT: BINSTEIN, Albert

IV-20154; D-280200

L. BEASCH FOR INVESTIGATIONS

Investigation was initiated to ascertain details regarding the alleged cooperation of SUBJECT in Germany with Communist and/or Soviet organism-tions engaged in conspirative activities during the period prior to 1988.

E. STEDISIS OF PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS

None by this Headquarters. Investigation is based upon a report from CIC Region X to the effect that Soviet and Communist international Apparate (illegal organisations or Apparatuses) used SUBJECT'S BERLIE office as a letter drop for conspirative correspondence, primarily from the Par East, and that SUBJECT must have been aware of such use of his office.

3. PRESENT INVESTIGATION:

SUBJECT's personal data are not available to this Readquarters.

- 4. Source has furnished the following details regarding the illegal use of SUBJECT's BERLIN office as a letter drop:
 - a. In a technical sense, the actual address of SEBJECT's office was not used as a letter drop. Shat was used was the authorised international cable address of SUBJECT, correspondence for which was delivered to SUBJECT's office by the postal authorities. This cable address is believed to have been BIRSTEIN BERLIE OF ALBERTEINSTEIN BERLIE. (Alls The exact address can be determined by consulting a German cable address book from 1929 to 1930, unavailable here.)
 - b. The exact location of SUBJECT's office, to which such cables were delivered, is not known, but it was in the vicinity of Bollandorfplats.
 - e. The office concerned was SUBJECT's private office (Privathanslei), which had no connection with any organisation or institution.
 - d. It is not known how many persons were employed in this office nor who those persons were, other than that Source has hearsty knowledge of at least two (2) female secretaries, both of whom were Communist-sympathisers.

e. The exact time of affive tip Communist use of SUBJECT's cable

J TROMAS DALE - STEVEE W. MAINCLYNG BLS. MEG. IV. 66TH CIC DET., APO 40' Steven Whanery

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IV-20154; D-200200, Eqs., Reg. IV, 68th CIC Det., APO 407-A, dated 25 January 1951, Subject: KIESTEIN, Albert.

address as a letter drop is not known, but when Source was instructed to establish a legal cable address for use in the same "line" (town to used to designate several units used as a more or less coordinated group within a communications network) in 1929, SUBJECT's cable address was already in use.

- for conspirative purposes, but the "line" to which it belonged exercted under the Rest European Bureau (NEB) of the Comintern (headed at that time by Georgiy DIKITROFF, deceased) in conjunction with the International Linison Department (CKS) (Otdel Meshdumarodness Svinsi), which was headed in BERLIK at that time by Jakob ABKALUV, alias MIROV (deceased).
- g. The reason for using SUBJECT's emble address was that the extent of international emble traffic received by SUBJECT, from all sorners of the globe, coupled with SUBJECT's established international reputation, would provide a relatively innocuous cover for conspirative communication.
- he the person in SUBJECT's effice through whom the arrangements were made for the use of the cable address was SUBJECT's shief secretary at the time. No further details regarding the identity, background or description of this secretary are known to Scures, who had no direct contact with the effice, other than that she was what could be described as the senior secretary in SUBJECT's private effice at least during the period 1922 through 1931. This secretary had close personal relationships, probably of an intimate mature, with an international Apparat family (when Source can not identify) and, through these relationships together with her swn Gemmist sympathies, was drawn into comspirative work. Source states positively that the use of SUBJECT's cable address was not obtained through the German Apparat (which would in this case have been the Quarters Apparat), nor was it ever used by the German Apparate, so the assumption is made of a direct recruitment by WEB or CAB.
- 1. The following procedure was used in transmission of cables through this channels
 - (1) An intelligence message was encoded (not enciphered) from the "elect" into a prearranged Comintern or Soviet code. (Example: "Four battleships have moved into NONGERG harber" might be encoded as "Four ashcans have been cold to the NONGERG restaurant".)
 - (2) This reseage was then re-encoded in the approved international cable code used by SUBJECT. Although Source is not certain, it is believed that SUBJECT used the most popular of the codes developed in Germany, that of the Budelf MUSSE Publishing and Newspaper firms

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- (3) This double-encoded recompo was then dispatched to the EINSTRING eable address. Upon arrival in BERLIE it was transposed by the postal authorities from the Force symbols in which transmission was usually made to the FORSE code text, which was then delivered to SUSJ.CI's office.
- (4) At SUBJECT's office, it was the duty of the senior secretary, who was at the same time in the employ of the Apparat, to decode all messages and give them to SUBJECT for reading. She thus was in a position to intercept all messages which did not pertain to SUBJECT, which therefore were Apparat business, and transmit them to the Apparat sourier.
- j. The courier or contact man of the Apparat responsible for lisicon with SLED CT's office came directly to that office to pick up incoming cables for the Apparat. Covert contacts were considered both risky and was necessary in this case. It should be pointed out that great care was taken in the choice of couriers for such contacts, and all persons used in the case of SUBJECT's office were presentable and as important as possible. Enough lisison men working SUBJECT's office are as follows:
 - (1) Pichard GROSSIOPF for about three (8) months in 1929, at which time Source first obtained knowledge of the use of SUBJECT's cable address. Although it was evident to Source at this time that SUBJECT's eatle address was already being willised (for how long a time is not known). GROSSKOPF was at the same time engaged in building up the "line" to which SUBJECT's address was connected. The "line" ran as follows: EIESTRIK's office (possibly preceded by another unit, but this is not known) an oriental rug shop on Potsdamerstrasse - a not further identified firm on Petsdamerylats - KATSCHALSKI, (or KACZALSKI) matchmaker at the corner of Beuthstrasse and Kommandantenstrasse, "money office" (Geldstelle, an address used for financial transactions and transmittels) for the "Klara" Apparat (international Apparat of the Soviet General Staff, IVth Department) yet linked with the WIB line - Threnelb", a watch shop at Alte Jakobstrasse 93 in which Adels SAUTER, functionary in the BERLIN Security (Abrehr) Apparet was a partner - Cebruckar SCHAUSEHAETTER earten factory on Neue Jakobstrasso - a tobacco store on Lospeniskerstrasse. This line was concerned with far Fastern operations and closely allied with the Paul CLOSSECTLIST net in SEATGRAI. GROSSECTT was at that time head of the Pass Forging Apparet in BERLIN and had very eless connections with ABRANOV-KIROV (see above), was probably showen for that reason. He remained as contact can with the EIRSTEIN office only for a short time.



IV-20154; D-200200, Eqs., Reg. IV, 66th CIC Det., APO 407-A, dated 25 Amonry 1951, Subject: Electric, Albert.

- (*BD*) with close affiliations with the Apparat of the Soviet General Staff, IVth Department ("Elara"), took over the contact briefly after GROSSKOPF was released from the mission. BURDE is reported to have been executed in the Seviet Union after having been active for the international Apparat in the Par East, specifically SHAEGHAI.
- (5) Willy klock, leading functionary of the IVth Department ("Flare") Apparat, who replaced BURDE and his successor as contact wan when they were indisposed or not available. WLOCH's whereabouts are not known; his brother, Karlindock, is presently in BEXLIE and active with the German-Polish Cultural Relations and Friendship Society "Helmut won Gerlach-Gesellschaft".
- Apparat functionary most closely connected with OVS who in 1988 was operating a radio not out of FRACUE, CSE. Meither Source nor the German political police were ever successful in ascertaining the correct name of "Frits", who was known throughout the Apparat by that mame or as Frits from Ledding". Frits is believed to be still alive and active. Fritz remained chief contact was with the EIRSTEIN effice until the constation of Source's knowledge, late in 1931, except during his frequent absences, when contact was made by HLOCH or SUEDE or the following.
- altred LATINA, receptionist at the Communist Party Central Committee building in BLALIA prior to 1983, who was contacted by unlisted telephone by the various letter drops when cables were not picked up promptly by the contact wan and who considerally made contact himself. Source knows that EATTELR made the contact at the ELESTEIN effice at least two (2) or three (8) times. EATTELR was arrested and doubled by the German police after the seizure of power by the Easis and was eventually liquidated by the Communist underground in about 1984.
- k. As is the general rule with conspirative activities of this nature and on such a level, the only persons who were supposed to have knowledge of such matters were those directly concerned. Those who can be regarded as having direct know sige of the conspirative use of SUBJECT's cable address are: Richard .1005kuPF, Fritz BURDE, Willi BLOCK, Alfred KATTEUR, Fritz from Reddiag, and Jakowakeranop alkow of CRS. Enouledge is probable on the part of Milholm BAFEIE (doceased, successor of BURDE as head of industrial espiorage, slose confidents of BURDE). Fred

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IV-20164; D-280200, Eqs., Nog. IV, 68th CIC Det., APO 407-4, dated 25 Ammry 1951, Subject: BIRSTEIN, Albert.

Sured knowledgable on matters known to BURDE, sent in 1985 to SHARMAI).

Morrang FULKEUM (assistant to GROSSECFF in Pass Forging Apparat, new setive in BRRLIE), Albert GROWLLIT Sr (deputy head of Quarters Apparat, which was charged with providing cover and contact addresses and which would be informed at locat to the extent that the BIESTHE address was "tabu" for other Apparate and purposes), Hans All PREBERGER (as everall head of the German Apparate would be likely to know of the use of the BIESTHE address by Russian Apparate, probably had more detailed, though not necessarily direct knowledge), Lee hOTH (long-time secretary and right-hand to KIPFEFBURGER), and possibly Bilhelm-MAISSER (who would have no reason for knowing except through his activities in China, where he may have obtained knowledge of the use of the cable address from that end).

- Source has stated that he does not believe SUBJECT was aware of the true nature of the correspondence which was shanneled through his mable address from the far last. It is even possible that arrangements were made for the use of the cable address with SUBJECT's secretary (see above) with out SUBJECT's knowledge. If SUBJECT were aware of the use of his address from the beginning, Source points out that the most legical approach to SUBJECT in order to get his approval for such use would be to convince him that it was in the interests of "human rights" (e.g. the campaign on an international scale in favor of SACCO and VALZETTI in the United States).
 - a. One incident which took place during the summer of 1950 indicates that BUNJICI must have had some knowledge of the use of his sable address for purposes other than his own. At this time Fritz from Medding was the contact wan for the line to which the EINSTRIN address was attrohed, and one day frits came to Source in a very excited state. According to the story he told Source at this time, SUBJECT's secretary had been planming to go on a three (5) or four (4) week wantion and had been instructed to notify frits in advance of the date of her departure so that arrangements sould be made to intercept the Comintern sables before they were given to SUBJECT and turn them ever to frits. In making his routine contact on this day. Frits discovered that the secretary had already left Without informing him, and the other secretary disclaimed any knowledge of cables which were supposed to be turned ever to anyone except SUBJECT. No attempt was made by Fritz to ecutaet SUBJECT himself, and the only remaining alternative was to await the return of the secretary. When the girl did return several works later, all eatles were turned ever and there were no unpleasant repersussions, although Frits did remark that his superiors were perturbed about the delay, since there were some important activities in the Far East at the time.
 - be In connection with the above-described incident, Source comments that the mornal reaction of a man receiving cables from various points in the Par

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IV-20154; D-260200, Eqs., Reg. IV, 66th GIC Det., APO 407-A, dated 25 Jamery 1951, Subject: EINSTILE, Albert.

Bast which made no sense to him and which had no connection with his activities, yet were clearly addressed to his ewn cable address, would be to make inquiries of his office personnel and probably shock with the postal authorities or even make a complaint about unauthorized use of his cable address. Source states, however, that there were no unpleasant complications and that the use of the cable address continued as before when the secretary returned and even furing her absence. Fothing is known about whether SUBJECT asked for explanations from the secretary or what explanation she gave, but the fact still remains that there was no hitch in the procedure, which indicates that SUBJECT must have at least continued to tolerate the situation.

- e. Source has no further knowledge of details which would indicate knowledge or lack of it on the part of SUBJECT, other than that SUBJECT was frequently active in supporting so called "front groups", especially those consermed with human rights and anti-fascist activities.
- 6. The following information has been obtained from Source regarding the "Elub der Geisteserbeiter" (Club of Intellectual Workers):
 - though it was looked down upon and scorned by the functionaries of the international Apparate (who referred to it as the slub of Kental Apparate), actually served as a fertile recruiting ground for high-ealibor Apparat connections. The EdG was formed (date unknown, Source's first knowledge in 1931, last in 1933) in BERLIN by a group of German scientists and intellectuals, all of whom were affiliated in some way with the international Apparate. The purpose of the EdG was to provide those persons with a chance to get together for intellectual discussion and exchange, to maintain centact for conspirative purposes, and to provide a basis for gradual recruitment of promising young intellectuals for conspirative work within or in commession with the Apparate.
 - b. Source is not aware of the identity of the founders or leading figures in the EdG. The EdG did, however, maintain effices and meeting rooms in the "Hoshhaus an Alexanderplats", in which building the very popular Cafe Braun was (and still is) located. It is believed the club rooms were on the 4th floor (American style).
 - e. SUBJECT was not to Source's knowledge active in the EdG, although many of its members were acquaintances and/or associates and friends of hise It is believed that SUBJECT may have been an "honorary" member at one time. Some of the persons known to Source as members are:
 - (1) Dr. Rodolf LEONHARD (now BERLIN)

(8) LOOP T- WETNANGER

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17-20154; D-280200, Bos., Reg. IV, 66th CIC Det., APO 407-4, dated 25 January 1951, Subject; EINSTIIN, Albert.

(8) Dr. (PHE) BOSECE

6) Dr. Welter GARO

(5) Wilhelm RIEFTY

(6) Fritz LICHERALD

(7) (FLU) MEINBERGER (Now allegedly EGB, Planning Office of German Democratic Republic)

(8) Dr. Los FRIEDIAS RDER

(9) Dr. Quenther ERGETT

(10) Dr. (FEC) ECUTERIANE (physicist or chemist, in exile in the USER, returned to BERLIE in 1986, later reported to have gone to England)

In addition, many of the younger staff members of the BERLIE Technical College (Technical Hochschule) were connected with the EdG, as well as some theater (possibly Erwim PISCATOR) and metion picture (an actor maned (FEU)/OTTO) people.

- d. Source definitely stated, in response to direct query, that EdG was the ecreet mane of the organization, and that it should be possible to locate and further identify it through the Hochhaus address, Direksenstrasse, corner of Alexanderplats.
- T. UNDEVELOPED LEADS AND FUTURE ACTIONS

Mone by this Headquarters; see below.

- S. AGURT'S FOTES:
 - a. Background Informations

So far as possible, pertinent background information has been included in the report.

b. Clarifying Comments:

Source's knowledge of the use of SUBJECT's cable address for conspirative purposes is based primarily upon his association with Richard SHOSSKOPT, who mentioned the existence of the EINSTEIN effice in the "line" he was establishing in 1929 only in passing, and through his connection with Fritz from medding (see paragraph 5). Source was unable to identify any possible leads for further information aside from people like GECOSEOFF and DUEENCE, who are still apparently firmly with the Communists. He was unable to give a single lead regarding the identity of the secretary through whom the arrangements were made for using SUBJECT's address other than to state that she was the chief or senior secretary at least from

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17-20154; D-280200, Mgs., Reg. IV, 66th GIC Det., APO 407-4, dated 25 January 1951, Subject: Electric, Albert.

1928 to 1981. Source's primary knowledge, although all actually second-hand, is based on his connection with one unit in the "lime" to which SUBJECT's address was attached.

e. Agent's Opinions

It is the epinion of the undersigned that the information given by Source, as far as it goes, is probably accurate. On all points every effort was made to avoid generalities, which have been used only where detailed incorledge was not available.

d. Specifie Resemmendations:

It is recommended that no further exploitation be made of Source in this case. The identity of the secretary sould be accomplished through inquiries in BERLIN or of persons who had contact with STEJECT's private effice at that time. It is further recommended that former RSHA (German Central Security Agency) personnel now available be queried regarding the identity of those efficials who, shortly after 1933, worked on the case built up around the cables received by SUBJECT's effice prior to 1933. All cables were picked up by the RSHA from the Central Telegraph Office (Haupttelegrafement) in BYRLIN and studied in the light of knowledge received by the RSHA that SUBJECT's cable address had been used by the Soviets and/or Communists. Source does not know the identity of the efficials who worked the case but does have knowledge that the case was being worked on in 1935.

e. Source:

Evaluation: C-2 (see paragraph 8-e above).

APPROVED:

ARON U. MARCER Special Agent, CIC Operations Officer

Tol: Funioh Fil 7451/DALE/118

Distribution: 8 - 56th CIC Det., NUCON

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DIRECTOR, FDI

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ALBERT RINSTRIN INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Rebulet October 23, 1950. -

There is attached for your additional information concerning captioned individuals a copy of a memorandum received from G-2 dated March 21, 1931. There is also attached a copy of a G-2 investigative report dated Jenuary 25, 1951.

A review of Innigration and Natural instion Service files concerning Dukas and Sinstein has been made by the Bureau. This review failed to furnish specific foreign addresses for either individual. G-2 has been "so advised."

Newark is requested to furnish the Bureau the results of New York investigation concerning Dukes which was conducted on the basis of referenced letters

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	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request. Albert Einstein
×	Information pertained only to a third party.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies)
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
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	For your information:
×	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $6(-7099-35a)$

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Assistant Chief of Staff, 6-2 Department of the Army The Pentagen was and week Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Chief, Intelligence Dis

From: ___ John Edgar Reover - Director Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: ALBERT EINSTEIN

Reference is made to your memorandum dated March 31, 1951, your reference G2-IRquts.

In accordance with the request contained in referenced memorandum, the files of the Innigration and Naturalization Service concerning Albert Einstein and Helen Dukas have been reviewed for the purpose of attempting to determine a list of their previous foreign residences.

The Innigration and Naturalization Service files reflect only that both Albert Einstein and Helen Dukas resided in Germany from the date of their birth to the year of 1933. Both resided in Belgium from April, 1933 to October of the same year. Since October, 1933, they Mr Tohave resided in the United States. No more specific

The files of this Bureau fail to m. Nadditional information concerning the foreign Mr. R. S. E. E. E. E. E. E. E. Dukas.

AL MEB

August 6, 1951 SAC, WELARK DIRECTOR, FBI LBERT EINSTEIN INTERNAL SECURITY -There is attached for your information and for the completion of your files a photostatic copy of a document entitled, "CONITE INTERNATIONAL pour la Defense de Paul et Gertrud Ruegg* dated January 20, 1933, at Paris. You will note that the name of Albert Einstein appears on the attached document as heing connected with the above committee. 67D In a report dated Movember 14, 1949, the Far Bast. Command of G-E advised that Paul Ruege alias Hilaire Moulens arrived in Shanghai, China, in Narch, 1930. He was arrested June 15, 1931, by the Shanghai Municipal Police as Hilaire Koulens for Communist and seditious activities. His wife, Gertrud, was arrested shortly thereafter and both were sentenced to life imprisonment. In the same report, 0-2 advised that Noulens was in 1931, a Comintern agent and head of the Far Eastern Bureau, an organization of the Third International. (61-7099-36; 100-124002-168 Attach 161-7099-37 WAK: mes 61-7099 RECORDED - 107 8 1951 AND PID'D OWFICES 80 KLASON

STANDARD POINT NO. 9

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO ---- MIRECTOR, FRI

DATE: May 16, 1951

FROM :

SAC, WEMARK

SUBJECT:

MELLE DUKAS, was.

ALBERT KINSTEIN INTERNAL SECURITY-R

Rebulet May 7, 1951.

Boundts of Now York investigation were farmished the Persons to Housek letter dated May 4, 1951.

A review of G2 investigative report dated Jamesry 25, 1951 and information available in Newark files fails to disclose any information which would identify HELES DUKAS as the Secretary of KINSTEIN'S Berlin Office involved in instant inquiry.

The suggestion is made that perhaps a review of available biographies or writings concerning EIESTEIN would reveal some of his European associates. Also, if the Bureau has available any special contects or informants who would be in a position to approach HELES DUKAS or EINSTEIN on the spretext of writing a book or article about the influence any women or particular women may have had in EINSTEIN'S life, this approach could be used to determine his Berlin associates and employees.

WACE no further investigation will be ecodocted in the Mewark Division.

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39-48 LW THE JUNE 1, 1951 SAC, BETARK DIRECTOR, FBI HELEN DUKAS, web., Internal Security - R APPROPRIATE AGENCIE ALBERT EINSTEIN AND PIET OFFICES INTERNAL BECURITY + B WDALL, D. E.S. Reurlets May 4 and May 16, 1951. The Bureau has no objection to a review of available biographies or writings concerning Linetein by Kewerk for the purpose of determining his former associates in Europe and thereby identifying the unknown personal secretary of Einstein, who according to G-2 reports, allegedly assisted the Soviets during their use of Einstein's Perlin office as a cable address (%) w As you are aware, further investigation in thi matter is being conducted by G-2. Until the final results of that investigation are received and until other investigative means have failed to identify the unknown personal secretary of Einstein, the Bureau does not believe it advisable to attempt to have a special contact or informant approach Sinstein under a pretext for the purpose of attempting to identify the unknown personal secretary. On the basis of the fact that Dukas errived in the United States with Einstein in 1935 and has since served as his personal secretary and housekeeper. , it appears possible thus she is the unknown personal secretary referred to in the G-2 reports. Hewart is to advise the Eureau whether there are available to that office any reliable sources or confidential informants who may be in a position to identify the personal secretary of Einstein during the period prior to 1933. undation on to the advisability of interplemine concerning this matter is to also be 61-7099 + **cc -** 100-338078 frontimued on hert poor Reports received from G-2 contain information from Note: described as "usually reliable - possibly true." The reperts reflect that prior to 1933, Einstein's Berlin office was used at a dable address by the Soviets and that his porsonal secretary

Separk is to furnish the Bureau any pertinent information concerning Helen Dukas which has come to the attention of that office since April 12, 1949, the date of the closing report.

A photograph of Dukae is to also be furnished the Bureau in order that it may be forwarded to G-2 for their assistance in conducting additional investigations.

Note Continued From Page 1:

assisted the Soviets in their use of the office. The G-2 reports contain various statements, some of which indicate that Einstein did and others indicate that he did not know of the use of his below declassed on Amy le office of w Bufiles reflect that Helen Dukas entered the United States with Einstein in 1935. She has since been his personal secretary and housekeeper. G-2 is investigating to determine whether she is identical with the personal secretary described in their reports. Dukas is the subject of a closed Internal Security - R investigation which failed to reflect that she was engaged in espionage although she maintained contact with Europeans of pro-Communist and pro-Soviet sympathic

> per Arm fith so.42 12/3/5/81 SP.42 W/SPF 6/11/13

.. • -

Hoy \$5, 1951

Ansistant Chief of Staff. G-A Department of the Army The Pentagon Tashington 25, D. C.

Chief, Intelligence Division Attentions

From

John Edgar Boover - Pirector Federal Bureau of Investigation

THE RICHARD SORGE CASE Bubjects ESPICHAGE - R

Dava ItZ

It to requested that you obtain from your, for few East Connand and furnish to this Eureau all Shashas Municipal Police data evailable on the fellowing individuals: (V) W

Arr

Rene, Demaree Co Dell, Floyd Dos Passes, John Breiser, Incodore Einstein, Albert Harrison, George (pis the identical with Harrison Jeorge Leris, Sinclair Harcantonio, 7544 Powell, J. B. Euegg, Paul (alt le Lilare Moulens) Soulevitch, M. Stepart, Varnell Strong, Anna Louise

Fales, Him

It is requested that all our outstanding requests for SUP data be expedited as much as possible.

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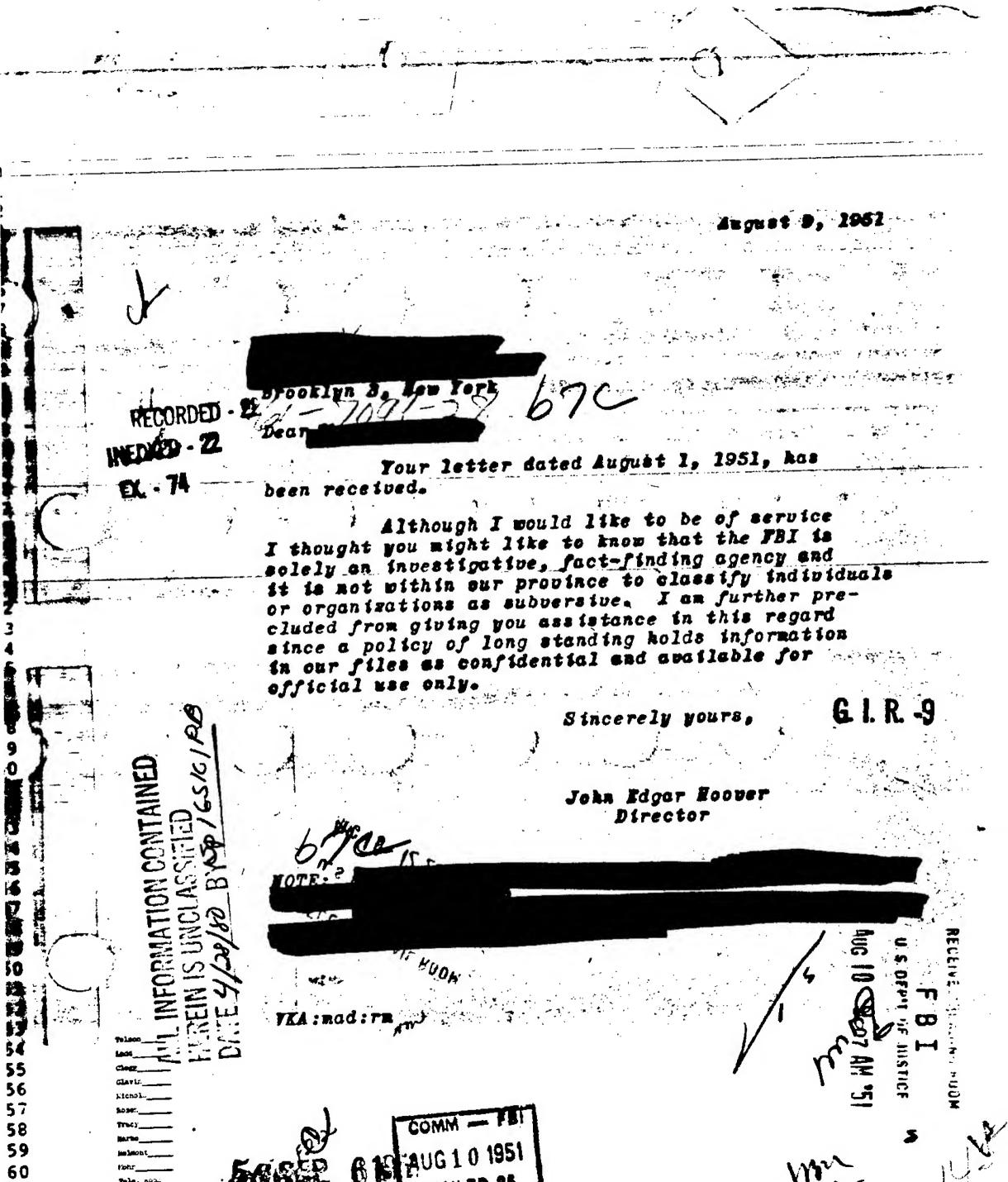


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×	Deleted under exemption(s) 67C with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request. Albert Einstein
×	Information pertained only to a third party.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
Ø	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $6/-7099-37d$



FBI/DOJ



Brooklyn 3, N.Y. 3
August 1, 1951

J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Professor Albert Finstein, the mathematician and physicist employed by Princeton University, is considered to be a Communist or Communist sympathizer by your bureau.

Yours truly,

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THERE A JOHN CONTAINED

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TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 8/30/51

FROM JOSAC, NEWARK

EDBJECT:

ALBERT EINSTEIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

ReBulet 6/1/51. Relet Newark to Bureau 6/20/51.

Several books dealing with ALBERT EINSTEIN's life were examined. Many contained no pertinent information, but a book written by PHILIPP FRANK and translated from German was published in 1947 by ALFRED A. KNOPH. It is entitled "Einstein-His Life and Times," and on page 293 FRANK mentions a Miss HELEN DUKAS, who was connected with EINSTEIN since 1928 as a secretary and later as his housekeeper. She was a native of the same town in Swabia Province in Germany as his wife, ELSA.

On page 110 FRANK mentions a Professor LADENBURG, a German physicist, who lived and worked with EINSTEIN for a long time in Berlin and who is now in Princeton. This individual is probably identical with Professor HUDOLPH WALTHER LADENBURG, a professor of physics at Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., since 1931. He has held various positions with the U.S. Government

On page 207 FRANK mentions a Hungarian, CORNELIUS LANCZOS, and an Austrian, WALTER MAYER, as collaborators and assistants of EINSTEIN in Berlin. MAYER is described by FRANK as being at Princeton University,

On page 274 FRANK lists a PETER BERGMAN and a VALENTIA BARGMAN as students of EINSTEIN.

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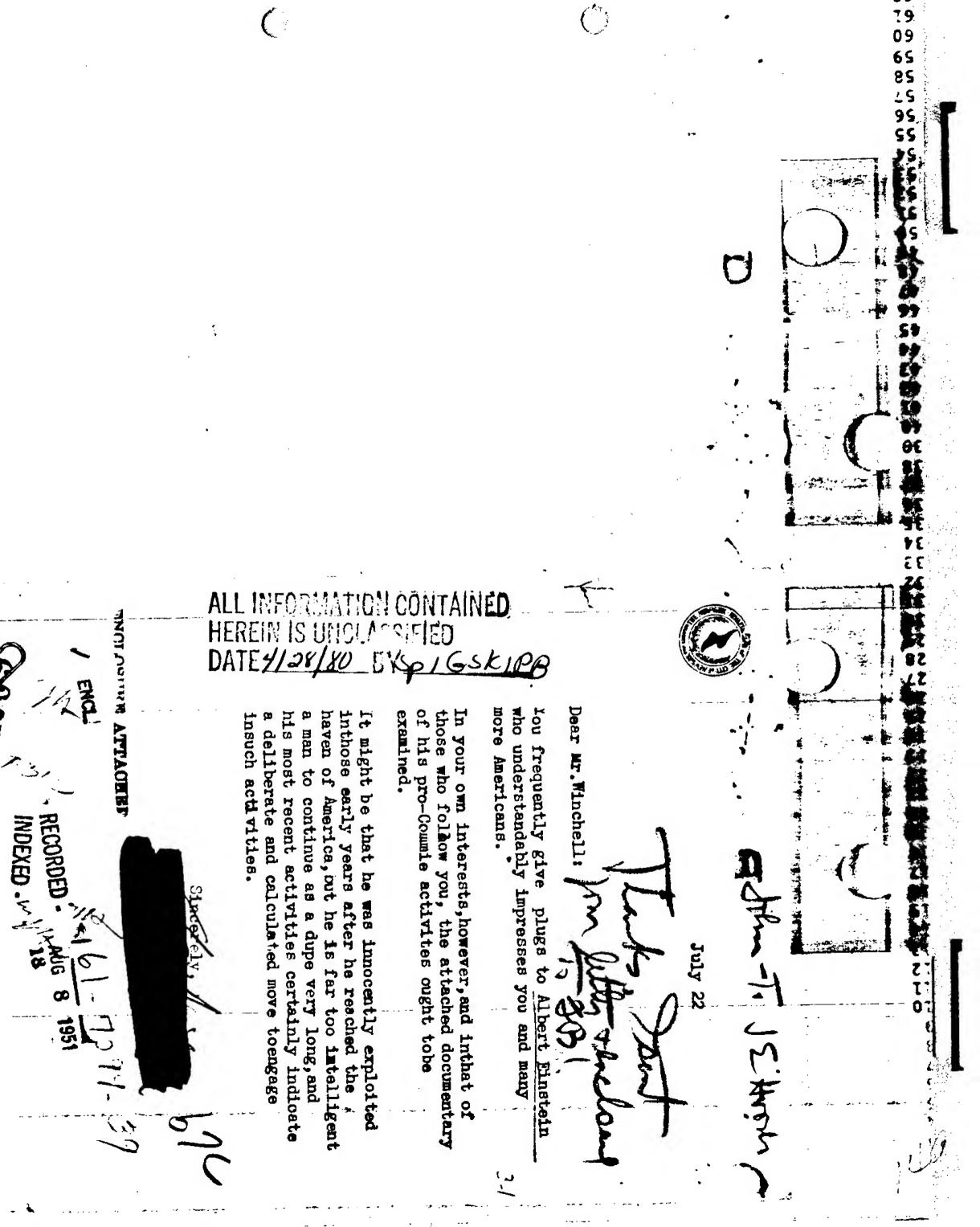
With reference to the location of EINSTEIN's office in Berlin, Germany, there is contained information in the following books "Einstein-An Intimate Study of a Great Man," written by DIMITRI MARIANOFF with PALMA WAYNE. It was published in 1944 by Doubleday-Ouran and Co., Inc., N.Y. The author, MARIANOFF, was married to MARGOT, EINSTEIN's stepdaughter.

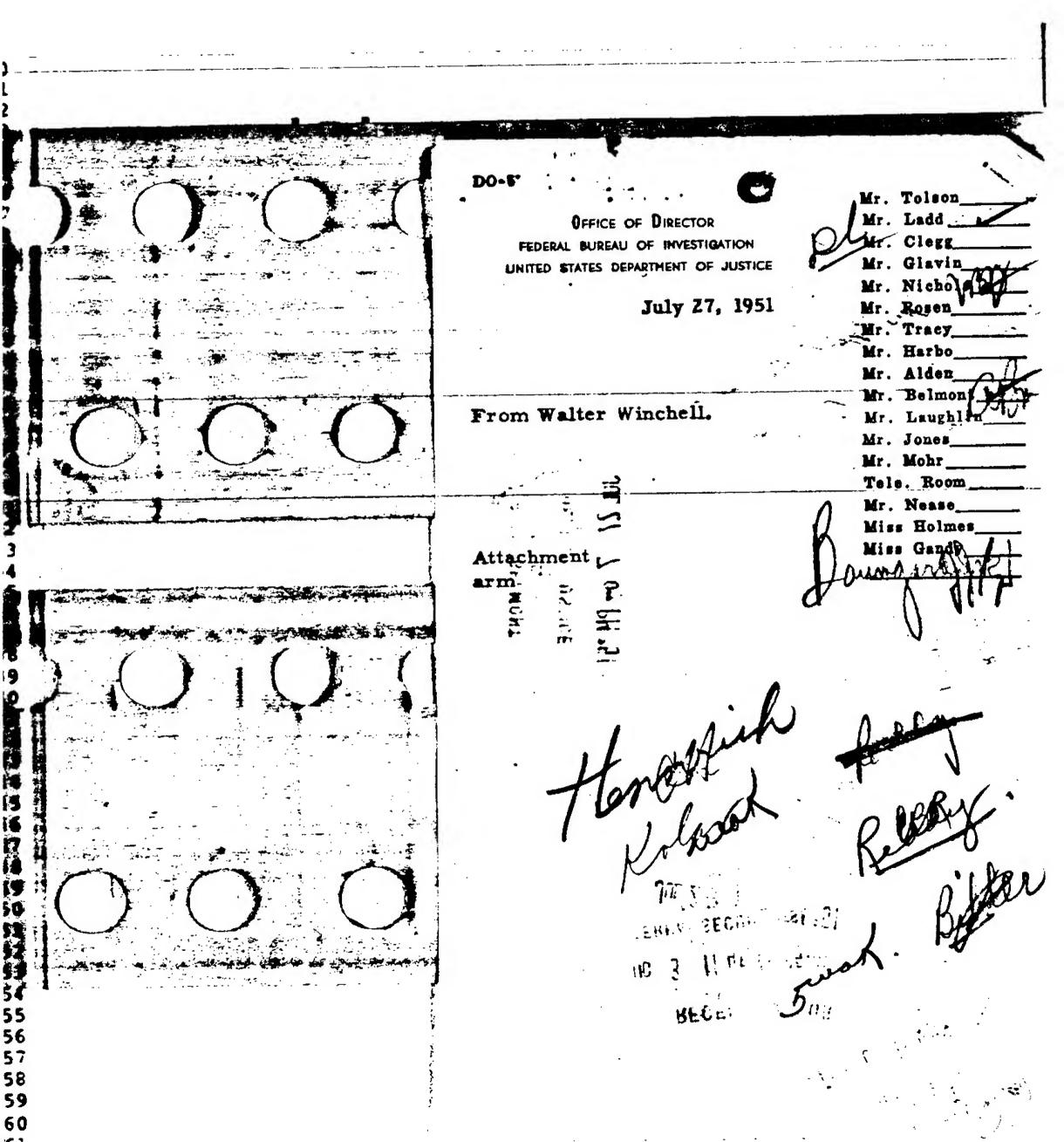
On page 1 EINSTEIN's residence in Berlin was given as #5 Haberlandstrasse, and later in the book the author describes the great volume of mail coming to this address for EINSTEIN and DUKAS' working on it there.

On page 54 the author states that EINSTEIN lived at this address from 1915 until he left Berlin in the early 1930's. The location is further described on page 68 as having its windows looking out on "the small green plot of the park in the Bairischerplats."

There is not presently available in the Newark Office anyone of an informant status who could be interviewed concerning the identity of EINSTEIN's personal secretary during the period prior to 1933. It appears from the above that HELEN DUKAS was this secretary, but it is not felt advisable to contact Professor LADENBURG in view of his close association over a great number of years with Professor EINSTEIN. Efforts will be made to locate such an informant in the Princeton area.

CEMPL. CARD)





Instein's Anti-Church Stand Not Surprising

Refugee Who Applauded Paul Blanshard Also Has Lengthy Record of Approving Red Activities

and scientist, Albert Einstein, sat an open letter to the American in the front row at the annual people, sponsored by the National Princeton University Institute of Theology last week and listened to Paul Blanshard, author of the anti-Catholie book, "American Preedom and Catholic Power," deliver one of his professional tirades against the Catholic Report No. 1311 of the Special Church.

When Blanshard finished, the refugee professor and member of the national advisory board of United World Federalists arose and said:

"I wish to express my gratifude ican-Soviet Friendship." to a man who is fighting the abuses of a powerful organization. We are grateful to him for his efforts."

The "powerful organization" was, of course, the Catholic Church.

Achieved Fame in Other Fields

2 Professor Kinstein's antagonism toward the Catholic Church is not surprising to those who have followed his career since this country gave him refuge. name is nationally known, among other things, for his identification with pro-Soviet and pro-Communist organizations, as well as for his support of World Gov- tee on Un-American Activities, ernment, which would make the dated March 29, 1944. The or-United States but a minor party ganization had previously been degaziration:

More than a year ago, the House Committee on Un-American Activities compiled a list of the in- nist by Attorney General Clark in numerable left wing affiliations lists furnished the Loyalty Reof Professor Einstein. Following view Board, released to the Press is the report of the House Com- by the United States Civil Bervmittee, as printed in the Con-lice Commission, June 1, 1948 and gressional Record and reprinted Sept. 21, 1948. in THE TABLET of Feb 25, 1950.

Text of Report

A check of the public files, records and publications of the Committee (on Un-American Activities) has revealed the following information concerning the individual (Einstein) listed above:

According to a letterhead, dated Oct. 27, 1942, Prof. Albert Aid Spanish Democracy, Medical Einstein was one of the patrons Bureau, in "New Masses" of May of the Congress of American-Soviet Priendship. He was of American - Soviet Friendship, Aid Spanish Democracy was dited Nov. 6-8, 1943 (p. 4); and a as a Communist-front organization. Dr. Einstein was a sponsor of memorandum issued by the Coun-

The world - famous physicist |cil on March 18, 1946. He signed Council of American - Soviet Friendship, as shown in the New York "Times" of May 18, 1943, page 17C.

> The Congress of American-Soviet Friendship was cited as a Communist-front organization in Committee on Un-American Activities, dated March 29, 1944; the same report shows that "in recent months, the Communist Party's principal front for all things Russian has been known as the National Council for Amer-

Attorney General Clark cited the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship as subversive and Communist in lists furnished the Loyalty Review Board, which were released to the press by the United States Civil Service Commission, Dec. 4, 1947, and Sept. 21, 1948.

The "Daily Worker" of 100, 26, 1942, page 4, harped Alber Kinstein as one of the sponsers of the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born.

The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born was cited as "one of the oldest auxiliaries of the Communist Party in the United States" in Report No. 1311 of the Special Committo a global political and military cited in Report No. 2277 of the committee, dated June 25, 1942.

The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born was cited as subversive and Commu-

he was named as a sponsor of the North American Committee to 18, 1937, page 25. In Reports of the Special Committee on Un-

Review Board by Attorney Gen-paign, as shown on a letterhead eral Clark, which was released of that group, dated at New to the press by the United States Haven, Conn., Nov. 16, 1939, and

MEDAL FOR WOUNDED CHAPLAIN



Army Chaplain (Major) Joseph A. Dunne, priest of the Archdiocese of New York, is congratulated by Major General Raymond W. Bliss, Surgeon General, U. S. Army, as the latter pins the award of the Purple Heart on him at the 8055th Mobile Army Surgical Hospital at Yongdong-po, near Secul, in Korea, on March 31. Three days before Pather Dunne had suffered infornal injuries, lacerations and several broken bones in each foot and leg after an ambulance on which he was riding struck a land mine. Father Dunne returned to Valley Forge Military Hospital this week after a visit with his mother and father at Breezy Point, Queens.

mittee on Un-American Activities, dated March 29, 1944.

Attorney General Clark cited the American Council for a Democratic Greece as a subversive Albert Einstein was an en-land Communist organization dorser of the North American formerly known as the Greek-Committee to Aid Spanish De-American Council in lists furnished the Loyalty Review Board, mocracy, as shown in the 'Paily which were released to the press Worker' of April 16, 1937, page 2; by the United States Civil Service Commission, June 1, 1948, and Sept. 21, 1948. Albert Einstein sponsored a petition of the American Council for a Democratic Greece, as shown in the "Daily People's World" of Aug. 23, 1948, sponsor of the National Council American Activities dated Jan 3, page 2; he signed a statement of of American - Soviet Priendship, 1946, and March 29, 1944, the the council condemning the Greek as shown on Call to the Congress North American Committee to Government, according to the of American - Soviet Priendship Aid Spanish Teams of March 29, 1944, the Council condemning the Greek "Daily Worker" of Sept. 2, 1948,

In a list furnished the Loralty the Spanish Refugee Relief Cam-

Commission Dec. Sept. 21, 1948.

Wrote for Soviet Magazine

Albert Einstein has been a contributor to the publication "Soviet Russia Today" (issue of June, 1942 (p. 6); he was a sponsor of the "Soviet Russia Today" dinner celebrating the 25th anniversary of the Red Army ("Soviet Russia Today," February, 1943, p. 34). "Soviet Russia Today" was cited as a Communist-front in reports of the Special Com- b mittee on Un-American Activities, dated Jump 25, 1942, and March 29, 1944

Albert Einstein is named as a member at large of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions on an undated letterhead of the organization (received January, 1949). He was a sponsor of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held bill & in New York City, March 25-27, Y-rega Fennt 1% in. Buck Band 1% in. Sizes 134-18, 134-161 Price 40¢



CANTENBURY I Pront 1% in. Back 1% in. Stres 131/2-18, 1314-1614 Price 40¢

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Refusee Committee, according to port 1478 of Jan. 3, 1940. letterheads of that group ofted manuscript for Spanish has signed. he signed a petition in defense of the Joint Anti-Pascist Refugee Committee, as shown in the "Daily Worker" of April 28, \$48, page 4; and was co-chairman of the pational reception committee for Madame Irene Josot-Curie, whose speaking tour was sponsored by the joint miti-Pascist refugee committee thvitation to dinner, New York City, March 21, 1948)?

The Joint Anti-Fascist Referee Committee was nited as subversive and Communist by Attorney General Clark in lists furnished the Loyalty Review Board which was released to the press by the United States Civil Service Commission, Dec. 4, 1947, and Hept. 21, 1948; it was cited as a Communist-front organization in Report 1311 of the Special Com-

Joint Anti-Passet munist-front organization her Raise Campaign to

Albert Einstein contributed 4 manuscript for Spanish aid to the League of American Writers. according to the "Daily Worker" of Feb. 18, 1939, page 7.

Both Attorney General Francis Biddle and Attorney General Tom Clark have cited the League of American Writers as a Communist-front organization ("Congressional Record." Sept. 36. 1942, pages 7685 and 7686; letters to Loyalty Review Board, released June 1, 1948, and Sept. 21 1946). The organization was cited as a Communist-front in Reports of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, dated Jan. 3, 1940; June 25, 1942; and March 29, 1944.

Backed Beds in China

Albert Einstein signed a letter pledging support to China, which was issued by the American Friends of the Chinese People. 28 shown in the "Daily Worker" of July 16, 1940, page 4. He was an endorser of the Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation, according to the Daily Worker" of April 2, 1938, page 4. Both American Friends of the Chinese People and the Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation were cited as Communist-front organizations in Report 1311 of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities. dated March 29, 1944.

Albert Einstein. was a sponsor of the Freedom Crusade of the Civil Rights Congress, according to the "Daily Worker," issues of Dec. 15, 1948, page 2, and Dec. 31, 1948, page 3.

In Report 1115 of the Committee on Un - American Activities. entitled "Civil Rights Congress as a Communist Front Organization," dated Sept. 2, 1947, the Civil Rights Congress was cited as being dedicated "not to the broader issue of civil liberties, but specifically to the defense of individual Communists and the Communist Party" and "controlled by individuals who are either members of the Communist Party or openly loyal to it."

The Civil Rights Congress was cited as subversive and Communist by Attorney General Clark in lists furnished the Loyalty Review Board, released to the press by the United States Civil Service Commission, Dec. 4, 1947, and Bept. 21, 1948.

Albert Einstein was a signer of a declaration honoring Georgi Communist International, as shown in the New York "Times" of Dec. 22, 1943, page 40. The declaration was sponsored by the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee, cited as a Communist-front in Report 1311 of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, dated March 29, 1944.

As shown in the "Daily Work-er" of April 22, 1947, page 4, Albert Einstein was a speaker under auspices of the Council on African Affairs, an organization African Affairs, an organization ST. EDMOND'S cited as subversive and Communist by Attorney General Clark Building and Loan Of sociation view Board, released to the press 2314 MIFFLIN St., PHILA. 48. PA. by the United States Civil Service

Both the Beentific and U tural Conference for World Pa and the Mational Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions were cited as Communist-front organizations in the Report of the Committee an Un-American Activities, dated April 19, 1949. which is splitted "Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace Arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions."

Will Address Students Of Pies X School

Rev. Clifford Howell, 5.J., will address the students, faculty and alumni of Pius X School of Liturgical Music at Manhattanville College of the Secred Heart on Monday, July 23 at 2:00 p.m. Father Howell is known in England as the inventor of "Layfolks" Week," a new technique for stimulating lay participation in the liturgy. He will lecture at Manhattenville on the subject of "Congregational Singing" and will explain how he removes the psychological obstacles that hinder layfolk from taking part in the services and High Masses of the Church. The Gregorian Institute of America is sponsoring Father Howell's activities in the United States.

During the course of the Summer Pather Howell is conducting two Summer schools at Cincinnati and at Collegeville for priests on the problem of public worship and a practical solution. His talk on July 23 to a group of 170 specialists in the field of liturgical singing gathered in the Pius X Hall from all parts of the country as well as from Jamaica. Canada, Cubs and Uganda will spread the knowledge of his technique far and wide. An extended question period will follow the lecture. 🐃

And Cussin, Tool

We fought two wars to put down Prussianism and now we're stuck with Russianism.

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Assistant Chief of Staff, 8-2 Department of the Army The Pentague Washington 25, b. C. Attention: Chief, Intelligence Division John Edgar Moover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation ALBERT RIBBIRLE INTERNAL ANCURITY Reference is made to our communication of July 20, 1951. furnishing a photograph of Helen Dukas, present secretary and housekeeper for Albert Einstein, for your assistance in conducting further investigation of Rinstein. Please furnish we with the results of any additional investigation that has been conducted concerning this matter or advise When we can expect a report. RECORDED EX-130 KECEIVES-HAIL ROBH DEC 5- 1951 57 DEC 14 1951.

MAILED 25

58 59 60

MC, Mrack (200-8961A; 200-38386) December 5, 1951 Mirector, FMI (C) 7099) ALBERT ELIPSTEEN DECKEL BECKET ersa dones, en DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY by letter deted September 1A, 1950, Mr. W. F. Billey, Assistant Commissioner, Instruction and Materillantion Service, savine the Bureau that the Insignation and Naturalization Service contemplated conducting an investigation of Albert Einstein who is a seteralized American citizen. At that time all partinent data in Bureau files comcoming Simptoin was furnished to Mr. Kelley. According to Mr. Kelley's letter of Eaptenier 14, 1990, the Philodelphia Office of the Engignetics and Maturalization Service was bandling the investigation of Simstein. Philadelphia and the Vashington Field Offices are requested context the Insignation and Baturalisation Service, secure copies of the results of their investigation, and furnish than to the Darons and to the Moverk Calice. For the essistance of Philadelphia and the Verbington Field offices in locating the Designation and Maturalization Service file. We miley's letter of Reptender 24, 1950, bore the motation, C-5013065 Res. and the file meder for the Philadelphia Office of the Benigration and Betweelightion Service, \$185-7-4007. The Philadelphia and Machington Field Offices should also escertain if the Designation and Materalization Dervice has conducted may investigation concerning the subject's present secretary i and becominger who is Males Dubes. If the Besteration and Materalisation Service CLE conduct such investigation, ecpies of those reports should else The furnished to the Bureau and to the Severa Office, which office is the effice of origin in this matter. ADITAUL TO 1430 Madicalta Piele JDL: em RECORDED - 117 | 61-7099 _ 41 61-7099 100-338078 en Helen Dukas,

Office Memorandum • United States Government

ro : DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7099)

DATE: 12/17/51

FROM :

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (105-860) and (100-29919)

SUBJECT:

ALBERT EINSTEIN INTERNAL SECURITY - R

HELEN DUKAS, was. INTERNAL SECURITY - R ALL INTERPORTATION BEAD GET P.B.
HEREIN IS UND BEAD GET P.B.
DATEA 128/80 BY A.

Rebulet to Newark, 12/5/51.

MR. WILLIAM B. TAFET, Adjudications Officer, District Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Philadelphia, advised no action has been taken concerning ALBERT EINSTEIN, or HELEN DUKAS, subsequent to receiving the Bureau's information through the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, on 12/20/50. MR. TAFET stated he requested the Federal Bureau of Investigation Office in Newark on 8/20/51 for clearance to Investigate these two individuals. He indicated that no reply has been received as yet from Newark.

MR. TAFET stated that 2185-P-4011 was the Immigration and Naturalization file number in the case of HELEN DUKAS; however, this file was not kept at Philadelphia. He stated this file is probably being kept in the Archives, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Inasmuch as no investigation is presently being conducted in Philadelphia, this case is RUC.

Ret 110/5 mente JEM: men

16/-2099- 42

PJH: AEE

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cc Newark (100-29614; 100-32986) Washington Field

1986)

mignette

BAC, WEWARK (100-29814) (100-22986) RECORDED - 56 (61,7008) (2100-338078) DIRECTOR, FBI ALBERT BIESTEIN

INTERNAL BECUBITY

HELEN BUKAS, was., INTERNAL SECURITY - I

Reference to made to Bulet to the Fewerk, Philadelphia, and Eashington Field Offices dated December 5, 1951, requesting that the Philadelphia and Washington Field Offices secure all pertinent data concerning captioned subjects from the Innigration and Naturalization Service.

Jurther reference to made to the reply from the Philadelphia Office dated December 17, 1951, advising that the IANS file on Helen Dukes (IANS file \$2185-P-4011) was maintained in the Archives, Brooklyn, New York.

New York is requested to secure all available data from Ides records in Brooklyn, New York, and furnish the results to the Bureau and to Hewark, the effice of origin, in report form.

Referenced letter dated December 17, 1951, from the Philadelphia Office advised that Mr. William B. Taget, Adjudications Officer, District Office, Innigration and Naturalization Service, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, DK stated that he requested olearance of the Hewark Office of the Bureau en August 20, 1951, to investigate Linstein and Dukas but had not received any reply to date. Bufiles do not contain any data with respect to IANS at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, requesting the Newark Office for such & clearance. Hewark should immediately advise the Bureau of the details concerning this matter and if applicable, the reason why a reply has not been furnished to IANS.

Hewark's attention is called to referenced letter of December 5, 1951, advising that all pertinent data in

oc - Philadelphia (105-860) New York (100-29614)

JEV: me8

(100-29919)U. S DEPT. OF ILISTICE

January 10, 1952

THE REPORT 50

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Bufiles concerning Binstein was furnished to Mr. W. F. Kelley, Assistant Counissioner, Immigration and Seturalization Service, in accordance with Mr. Kelley's request of September 14, 1951. The possibility exists that Mr. Tufet in referring to Mr. Kelley's request and that IASS did not make a request for clearance of the Newark Office. It should be noted that Mr. Kelley did not request clearance to investigate Helen Dukas.

Henerk's attention is further directed to Follow-Up Form 0-1 cent by the Aureon under date of Hovember 80, 1951, requesting to be advised of the Status of these investigations. Henerk replied that these matters were is a pending status.

an investigative report prepared in the Albert Sinetein ease. Newark is therefore directed to prepare an investigative report, suitable for dissemination, centaining all the persiment data received to date some erning Albert Sinetein.



Wemark should afford these matters expeditious attention and submit the requested reports within 30 days of the receipt of this communication.

DIRECTOR, FEI (61-7099) ---- DATE: Jenuary 10, 1952

(105-2392; 109-13166)

INTERNAL SECURITY - R

HELEN BUKAS, WAB. INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Rebulet to Newark dated December 5, 1951.

Mrs. LENORE W. KAPLAN, Clerk, Confidential Files. Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Weshington, D. C., advised that her records reflect that clearance to investigate ALBERT EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS has not been received from the Federal Bureau of Investigation by the Immigration and Naturalization Service. She stated that cases will not be opened until clearance is received from this Mrs. KAPLAN further stated that she, therefore, has no Immigration and Naturalization Service investigative report on either of the above subjects.

Instruct es no investigation is being conducted at the present time by the Immigration and Naturalization Sarvice. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED this case is RUC.

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EFS:feh

DATE 4 128/80 EXSPICES cc - Newark (100-29614; 100-32986)

cc - Philadelphia (105-860; 100-29919)

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#10-78 (1-10-40)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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-	EINSTEIN was edu	ucated at Luitpold	Cymnasium, Munich;	Aarauer
	Kantonschule, As Zurich. This e	arau, Switzerland; dition also reflect	Technische Hochsch s numerous honoraj	ule, degrees
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awarded to EINSTEIN by various universities in several property

Marital Status

MAREC In 1901. This edition further reflects that EINSTEIN married MILEVA EINSTEIN in 1917 and that ELSA died in 1936.

Employment

"Who's Who" reflects that EINSTEIN was a professor in the following institutions:

Universitat Zurich,

Deutsche University (Prague)

Technische Hochschule (Zurich)

Preus Akadamie d Wissenschaft (Berlin)

According to "Tho's Who," EINSTEIN was appointed a life member of the Institute For Advanced Study at Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., in 1933.

Residences

The book, "Einstein — An Intimate Study of a Great Man," by DIMITRI MARIAMOFF, reflects that EINSTEIN resided at #5 Haberland Strasse, Berlin, Germany from 1915 to the early 1930s.

Records of the Clerk's Office, Federal District Court, Trenton, N. J., reflect that EINSTEIN arrived in New York on 6/3/35. These records also reflect that in 1/36 EINSTEIN resided at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N. J.

The 1950 - 1951 edition of "ho's Who" reflects that EINSTEIN resides at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N. J.

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INDICATIONS OF EINSTEIN'S SYMPATHY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN GERM

All information under this heading was furnished by another government agency which conducts security

62,670

Prior to 1933, the Comintern, and other Soviet Apparate, were active in gathering intelligence information in the Far East. The agents who gathered this information sent it to agents in other countries in coded telegrams. These agents then re-coded the telegrams and forwarded them to addresses in Berlin, one of which was the office of ALBERT EINSTEIN. EINSTEIN's address proved very successful because EINSTEIN normally receives large amounts of d'ac lassit mail, telegrams and cablegrams from all parts of the world. EINSTEIN's personal secretary turned the coded telegrams over to a special apparat man, whose duty it was to transmit them to Moscow by various means.

It is not known whether EINSTEIN knew the content of these coded with However, in 1930 or 1931 his personal manufactured by the content of these coded with the content of the coded with the content of the coded with the code telegrams. However, in 1930 or 1931 his personal secretary went on leave and he was given a large amount of telegrams which he Elicanome which he secretary returned from leave.

It was common knowledge, especially in Berlin, that EINSTEIN 5/44 LW / JWF sympathized with the Soviet Union to a great extent, EINSTEIN's Berlin staff of typists and secretaries was made up of persons who were recommended to him (at his request) by people who were close to the Klub Der Geistesarbeiter (Club of Scientists), which was a Communist cover organization. EINSTEIN was closely associated with this club and was very friendly with several members who later became soviet agents. KLAUS FUCHS, who was associated with the club as a student in the early 1930s, was jailed in England for giving atomic bomb information to the Soviets. EINSTEIN was also very friendly with several members of the Soviet Embassy in Berlin, some of whom were later executed in Moscow in 1935 and 1937 M

ASSOCIATION WITH COMMUNIST PARTY FRONT GROUPS

ALBERT EINSTEIN was an endorser of the North American Committee To Aid Spanish Democracy, as shown in the "Daily Worker" of 4/16/37.

The North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

ALBERT EINSTEIN contributed to a manuscript for Spanish aid to the

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League of American Writers, according to the "Daily Worker" of 2/18/39, page 7.

The League of American Writers has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Dr. EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Spanish Refugee's Relief Campaign, as shown on letterhead of that group, dated at New Haven, Conn., 11/16/39.

The Special Committee on Un-American Activities, in its report #1476 dated 1/3/40, cited the Spanish Refugee's Relief Campaign as a Communist front organization.

ALBERT EINSTEIN signed a letter pledging support to China, which was issued by the American Friends of the Chinese People, as shown in the "Daily Worker" of 7/16/40, page 4. He was an endorser of the Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation, as shown in the "Daily Worker" of 4/2/38, page 4.

Both the American Friends of the Chinese People and the Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation were cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities in their report #1311, dated 3/29/44, as Communist front organizations.

According to the "Daily Worker" of 10/21/41, Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Americans All Week, which was sponsored by the American Committee for "rotection of the Foreign Born.

The American Committee for Protection of the Foreign Born was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

that ALBERT EINSTEIN signed a message to the House of Representatives in 1/43. This message urged the abolition of the Dies Committee and was sponsored by the National Federation for Constitutional Liberty. The message stated in part, "The Dies Committee by continued and repeated attacks on our great ally, the Soviet Union, has utilized its resources to obstruct the cooperation of the United Nations, which is a prerequisite to victory."

The National Federation for Constitutional Liberty was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

ALBERT EINSTEIN was a signer of a declaration honoring GEORGI
DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International, as shown in the "New York



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Times" a daily newspaper bublished in New York City, dated 12/22/43, page 40. The Declaration was sponsored by the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee.

The Special Committee on Un-American Activities, in its report #1311, dated 3/29/44, cited the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee as a Communist front organization.

According to the "Daily Worker" of 1/15/45, Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions. The Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions, according to the article, was formed to conduct forums, produce radio programs and participate in political campaigns, without party affiliation as the political action voice of the members of the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions.

The California Committee on Un-American Activities, in its report of 1938, page 262, stated concerning the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions, "this Communist front grew out of the Independent Voters Committee of the Arts and Sciences."

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The National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions was cited in the report of the California Committee on Un-American /ctivities of 3/23/49 page 698, as one of the most important Communist front organizations in the country," and "a basic Communist front with a long record of succession from other Communist fronts."

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According to the "New York Herald Tribune", lished in New York City, dated 11/9/49, an autonomous Jewish state in the Far East known as Biro-Bidjan was established by the Soviet Union in 1924, after the Bolshevik Revolution.



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In regard to the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, the California Committee on Un-American Activities, in its report of 1947, page 45, stated that this organization was "among the Communist front organizations for racial agitation which also serves as 'money-collecting media'" and "as special political organizing centers for the racial minority they pretend to champion."

The Yiddisher Kultur Farband was cited as subversive and Communist by Attorney General TOM CLARK in his letter to the Loyalty Review Board 7/25/49. The Jewish Peoples Fraternal Order of the INO has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Morgen (Morning) Freitheit, which is published by the Morgen Freitheit Association, was cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities in the report of 3/29/44, page 75, as "one of the rankist organs of Communist propaganda in the country for almost a quarter of a century."

ALBERT EINSTEIN was a national sponsor of the Spanish Refugee
Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, according to the letterheads of that group, dated 2/26/46 and 2/3/48. According to the "Daily Worker"
of 4/8/48, page 4, he signed a petition in defense of the Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee.

The Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The "Newark Evening News," a daily newspaper published in Newark, N. J., listed ALBERT EINSTEIN as a sponsor of the N. J. Regional Office of the National Council of American - Soviet Friendship. This paper was dated 4/27/46.

The National Council of American - Soviet Friendship was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the 'Philadelphia Inquirer', a daily newspaper published in Philadelphia, Pa., dated 9/23/46, ALBERT EINSTEIN wrote a letter to President TRUMAN assailing lynching which was to be delivered to TRUMAN by a group of men headed by PAUL ROBESON, Chairman of the American Crusade to End Lynching.



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According to the Daily Worker of 4/22/47, page 14, EINSTEIN stated that no lasting peace will be possible until African colonies are liberated. According to the article, the statement was made to Dr. MAXATERGAN, Executive Director of the Council of African Affairs in connection with the rally which was to be held that week.

The Council on African Affairs has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the Daily People's World, a west coast Communist newspaper, dated 8/23/48, page 2, ALBERT EINSTEIN sponsored a petition of the American Council for a Democratic Greece.

The American Council for a Democratic Greece was cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, Volume 4, dated 10/48, ALBERT EINSTEIN wrote an article with a message to the World Congress of Intellectuals. The article contained a strong recommendation for world government.

House report, #1954, 4/26/50, of the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities contained the following statement concerning the World Congress of Intellectuals, held at Poland in 8/48: "The bitter hatred for all western culture and the attempt to divorce writers, scientists and artists from their own native land and win their allegiance for the Soviet Union is the underlying aim and theme of these scientific and cultural conferences for world peace."

According to the Daily Worker of 12/16/48, page 2, ALBERT EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Freedom Crusade of the Civil Rights Congress.

The Civil Rights Congress has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

6/162,670 of known reliability, advised that Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN was a subscriber to the Slavic - American magazine, as of 5/49.



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The Slavic - American, according to the California Committee on Un-American Activities, report of 1949, is a quarterly magazine, which is published in New York, and is the official Communistic organ of the American -Slav Congress.

The American - Slav Congress was cited by the Attorney General, TOM CLARK, and by the California Committee on Un-American Activities as "subversive and Communistic."

According to a letterhead of the National Council Against Conscription, 3/17/51, ALBERT EINSTEIN was a sponsor of that organization.

In the 1948 report of the California Committee on Un-American Activities, the National Council Against Conscription was cited as a "Communist front organized for the purpose of attracting many good citizens who are against war."

blib2,67D Finstell was on the mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill.

The National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill was cited as a registered lobbying organization which has carried out the objectives of the Communist Party in its fight against anti-subversive legislation, by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities in its report on the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill, House Report #3248, dated 1/2/51.

SUPPORT OF INDIVIDUALS

able a letter dated 1/20/33 at Paris, France, which contained a list of the members of the Comite International pour la Defense de Paul et Gertrud Ruegg.

The name of Professor ALBERT LINSTEIN was listed as a committee member from Germany.

another government agency which conducts security investigations, advised that PAUL MOEGG was arrested 6/15/31 by the Shanghai Municipal Police for Communist and seditious activities. Informant further advised that he was sentenced to life imprisonment and also that he had been a Communist Comintern agent in 1931.

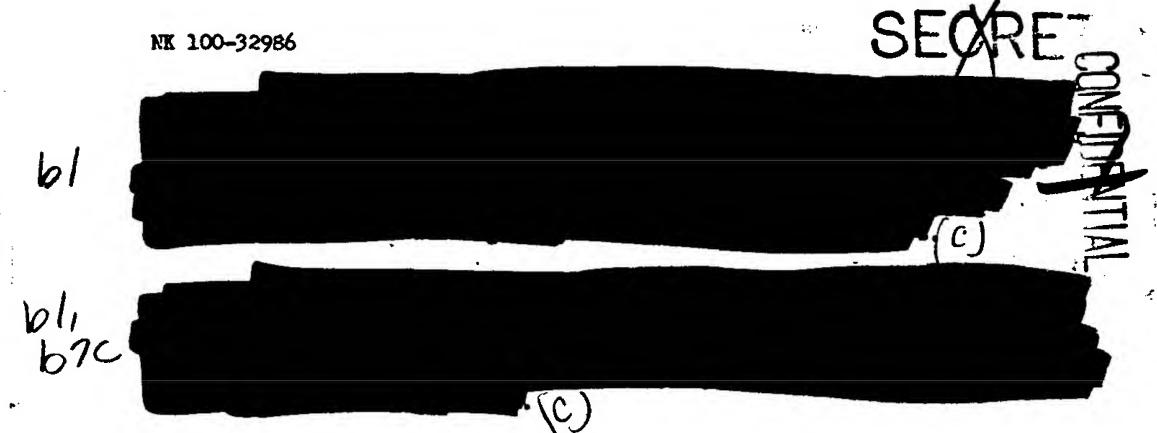
Professor EINSTEIN's address in Berlin in the early 1930s.

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The New York Journal American, a daily newspaper published in New York City, dated 2/15/40, contained an article by HOWARD RUSHMORE in which it was stated that Dr. EINSTEIN was a colleague of DAVID J. BOHM as a member of the Committee on Loyalty Problems of the Federation of American Scientists. According to this article, EINSTEIN in 1942 recommended that KLAUS POCHS, later a confessed atom spy, be released from an enemy alien camp to work on the atom bomb in the U.S. This article also stated that BOHM was named by Congress as a member of a group of Communist scientists who worked on the atomic project at Berkeley, Cal., in 1943 and 1944.

According to the Daily Worker of 5/12/50, page 3, Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was one of those who petitioned the Supreme Court for a rehearing of prison sentences imposed on JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, DALTON TRUMBO and 8 others for contempt of Congress.

JOHN HOWARD TAKEON and DALTON TRUMBO were cited for contempt of Congress by the House of Representatives on 11/24/47 for refusal to answer questions of a Congressional Committee. They were subsequently indicted by a Federal Grand Jury on contempt charges, and after conviction, sentenced to one year in jail and fined \$1,000.

MISCELL ANEOUS

On page 243 of the book, "Men Without Faces," by LOUIS FRANCIS BUDENZ, a self-admitted former Communist, appears the following passage entitled "Capture of the Innocents":

It is not with any relish that I cite Dreiser's pro-Red record, but it is essential to do so in order to stress the slick"

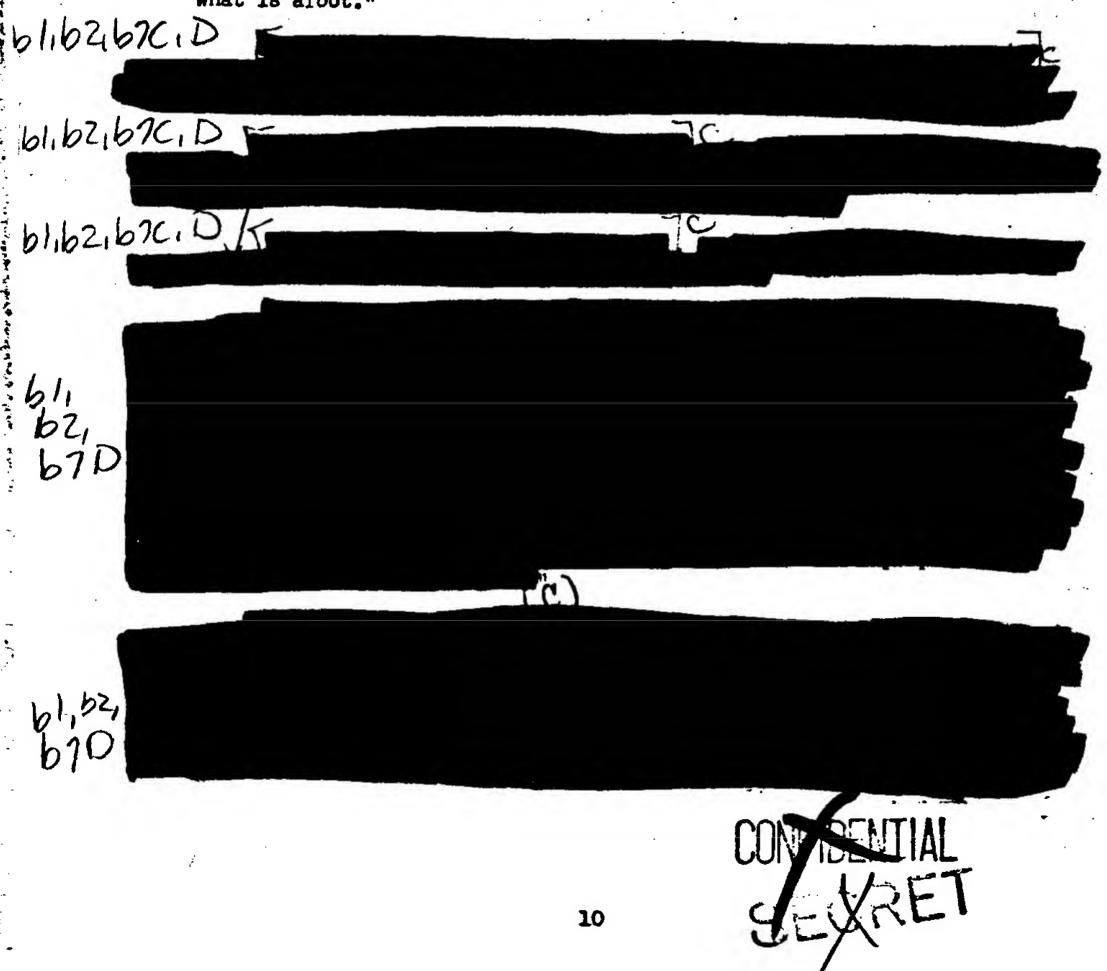


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Albert Einstein in much the same way; though occasionally he show his independence, his name has frequently appeared on pro-Red lists. The latest is the very recent call for the Western Hemisphere Congress, in which Einstein joins Lawson, Richard O. Boyer, who has publicly admitted his Communist membership, and other Reds in denunciation of this country and cheers for the Soviet Union. It is obvious that such internationally known names as Dreiser and Einstein go far toward influencing lesser lights to sign up on pro-Red lists—and that they also blunt the awareness of the American people of what is afoot."



- SECURITY INFORMATION -

NK 100-32986

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DESCRIPTION

The following description was taken from the records at the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N. J., and the book entitled, "Einstein-An Intimate Study of a Great Man:"

Name: Sex: Race: Birth: Age: Residence: Occupation: Relatives:

ALBERT EINSTEIN Male White 3/14/79 at Ulm, Germany 72 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N. J. Theoretical Physicist Sons, ALBERT EINSTEIN, Jr. EDUARD EINSTEIN Step-daughter, MARGOTXEINSTEIN - AMARIONOFF DIMITALLARIONOFF

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- SECURITY INFORMATION - SEC

SECRET



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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×	Deleted under exemption(s) 51,62,67C,5 with no segregable material available for release to you.			
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.			
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.			
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you			
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.			
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	For your information:			
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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Continued) SEORET

DENTITY OF INFORMAUTS (Cont.)

CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR (Cont.)

This report is being classified Secret inasmuch as it contains information from reports of other government agencies which were marked secret.

REFERENCE: Bureau letter to Newark dated 1/10/52.

SEGRET

CONFRENTIAL

STANDAND PORM IN 64

Office Memorandum • united states government

TO : Director, FBI (100-338078) (61-7099) DATE: 1/29/52

FROM : SAC, Hewark (100-32986) (100-29614)

SUBJECT:

MELEN DUKAS, was. INTERNAL SECURITY - R

ALBERT EINSTEIN INTERNAL SECURITY - R

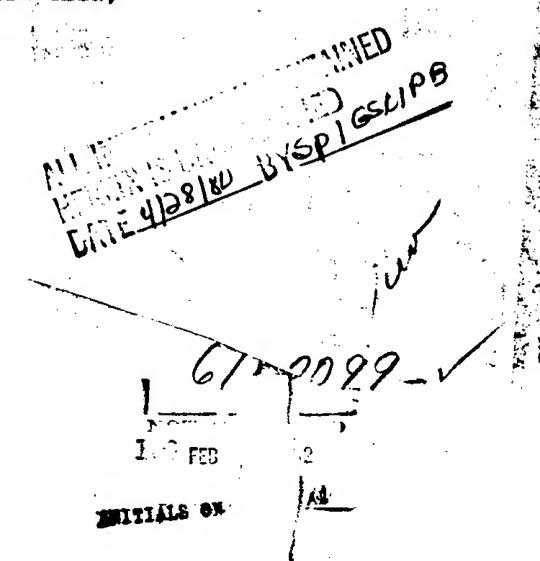
ReBulet to Newark, 1/10/52.

A review of files maintained in this office on aboveeaptioned subjects failed to reflect any inquiry or request made by Mr. WILLIAM B. TAFET, Adjudications Officer, District Office, INS, Philadelphia, Pa., on or about 8/20/51. These files do not reflect any request by INS of such nature made to the Newark Office at that time.

These cases are in a pending status in the Newark Office at the present time, and are surrently in the process of being reviewed for the purpose of reports.

CC: WK 100-29614 (ALBERT EINSTEIN)

TEX:CP



The Counterieur Innigration and Materalization Mervice Pobrusry 12, 1952

Director, FAI

ALBERT KINSTRIM

INTERHAL SPOURITY - R

(61-7099)

HELEN PUKAS, was.

INTERNAL SECURITY - R

(100-338078)

During the course of an inquiry at the Philadelphia office of the Besignation and Maturelisation Service, Mr. William B. Tafet, Adjudications Officer, stated he had requested the Newark Office of the Pederal Bureau of Investigation for elearance to investigate exptientd subjects on August 20, 1951, and no reply had been received.

The Mount Office of this Durent has informed that they are not in receipt of any communication dated August 20, 1951, from Mr. Tafet of the Imaigration and Mauralisation Service at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, requesting clearance to investigate captioned subjects.

Mrs. Lenore W. Kaplan, Centrel Office, Manigration and Maturalisation Service, also advised in either December, 1951, or early January, 1952, that her records reflect that clearance had not been received from this Dureau for the Immigration and Naturalisation Service to investigate captioned subjects.

You are advised that the files of the headquarters of this Dureau do not reflect that any request for elearance to investigate the subjects was ever received from the Isaigration and Maturelization Service

Our files do contain a copy of Imaigration and Maturalisation
Service Form G-59 on Albert Kinstein dated March S, 1950, from Mr. Karl I.
Einmerman, District Director, the Manigration and Naturalisation Service,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, which form was returned with the request that
the Imaigration and Esturalisation Service clarify the purpose of the
statement appearing on the form that "The subject is under investigation."
In reply, Mr. W. F. Kelley, Assistant Commissioner, Imaigration and
Maturalisation Service, by cover latter dated September 14, 1950, furnished
a memorandum from Mr. Zimmerman dated June 14, 1950, concerning Albert
Rinstein. In his cover latter Mr. Kelley asked for a response to Form
O-59. In reply, this Dureau furnished a memorandum dated Movember 27,
1950, concerning Albert Einstein to the Emzigration and Naturalisation
Service, Washington, D. G.

07-4079 ec - Philadelphia (105-860) (100-29919)

ec - Fashington Field (105-2392)
(100-18166)

ec - Fewark (100-32986) 1952 (100-29614)

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SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENCIAL

BECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

In order that there will be no misunderstanding in this matter between the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Kamigration and Naturalisation Service, you are informed that the Federal Bureau of Investigation does not interpose any objection to any investigation that the Emigration and Naturalisation Service may desire to conduct concerning Albert Minstein or Melen Dakes, nor has the Federal Bureau of Investigation over interposed any such objections

where we will be a survey of the later than the same of the

It is requested that you inform your appropriate field effices of this fact in order that their records will be correct.

ATTENTION: Philadelphia Office

Philadelphia should immediately inform Mr. Rafet that the Memork Office of the FBI has never received any request from INS in Philadelphia for elearance to investigate captioned subject.

SECURITY INFO. SATION - COND ENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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any time questioned his sincerity in such a belief.

when Professor EINSTEIN came to Princeton University in about 1935 and that upon his arrival in this country he was accompanied by his secretary, MRLEN DUKAS. He stated that no one at the University was ever elosely associated with HFLEN DUKAS, that she maintained her effice at the residence of Dr. RINSTEIN, and had very little association with any of the regular employees of the University.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Office Memorandum • united states government

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-338078)

DATE:

8/25/52

SAC, NEWARK (100-29614)

HELEN DUKAS, Was.

Rerep SA THOMAS E. KELLY 8/15/52 at Newark.

SEXRET

It is to be noted one of the objectives in the investigation of this matter is to determine if the subject is identical with Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN's secretary in Berlin, Germany in 1932. In particular, whether or not she was the senior of two secretaries then employed in Dr. EINSTEIN's office. She has admitted in an interview with Agents of this office that she has been employed steadily as Dr. EINSTEIN's personal secretary since 1928.

office prior to 1933 allowed his office to be used as a cable drop for Jecks So viet Espionage activities. In regard to this matter, it is believed for A that any attempt to ascertain her position at this time through contacts the she has had since then at Princeton, N. J., will be very difficult.

It is believed such an effort would be far more successful than would a like investigation in the Princeton, N. J. area.

TEX. 18 TEX. 1

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September 15, 1952

Assistant Chief of Staff, 6-8 Department of the Army The Pentagen Beskington 25, D. C.

BECLASSIFIED BY SE-WELW DE Chief, Intelligence Division

Front

John Edgar Boover - Director Jederal Eureau of Investigation

Subjects

MELEN DUKAS, was., INTERNAL BECURITI - R Bureau Sile 200-338078 Newark 111e 100-29614) Idiurbal becoriti — Bureau File' 61-7099 L

(Newark file 100-32986)

Reference is made to our prior correspondence concerning captioned subjects. The latest is a communication from the Department of the Army dated January 9, 1952, edulaing that the European Command was continuing the investigation and that the results would be furnished to this Sureau.

You will recall that the Department of the Army previously received information to the effect that the address of Albert Einstein in Berlin was used as a telegraph address by Coninters agente until about 1933 and that his senie secretary (name met yet established) prior to 1933, handled the messages. You will further recall that our investigation WYn the United States has reflected that Kelen Dukas entered Libe United States with Albert Einstein in 1935 as his personal pecretary and housekeeper

are aware, investigation in the United Sta ermine the truth or falsity of these trenely difficult.

DATE OF REVIEW

REASON-FOTH II. 1-2.4.2

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A SECURITY INFORMATION - CONTACT ATT

SEP 2 9 1952

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONTROLLIAN

of the Army expand its investigation of this matter to the greatest possible extent in order that our joint responsibilities are properly and adequately fulfilled.

Your early attention to this investigation will be appreciated.

cc - 2 - Mr. George A. Yan Noy
o/o Intelligence Division, USARRUR
Heidelberg, Germany
(For Information)

VIA ARMY COURIER

cc - 2 - Bewark





G2-8P6

9 January 1952

Received from 62
Date: 1115

MEMORANDUL FOR: DIRECTOR FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ATTENTION: Mr. Revnelds, Liaison Officer

SUBJECT: Albert EINSTEIN/ Helen DUKAS, was. Mo

61-7094-40

- 1. Reference is made to Federal Bureau of Investigation letter dated 5 December 1951 concerning Subject.
- 2. The European Command on 13 September 1951 had been furnished information to conduct an investigation concerning Subject. The results of the investigation will be forwarded to Federal Bureau of Investigation upon receipt.

FOR THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2:

GORDON E. DAWSON

Colonel

G8

Chief, Security Division

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